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ABSTRACT

The two-part task analysis provides data relating to: (1) the frequency and proficiency of tasks in an optometric practice that are presently or could be assigned to an assistant and (2) the employment potential for trained optometric assistant graduates. The results were to be utilized for curriculum development for the optometric assistant training program. A task analysis survey form was sent to the 347 members of the Wisconsin Optometric Association and to the 65 Optometric Assistants of Wisconsin members (with 50.4 percent of the optometrists and 66.2 percent of the assistants responding). The analysis and implications of the general information data are discussed and indicate the necessity for curriculum to include skills and knowledges for the graduate to successfully meet certification requirements. The task analysis data, the second section, examines 14 task categories and concludes that further studies should be made in the selection of tasks for the curriculum. The 70-page appendix includes correspondence, the task analysis survey form, responses, and analyses of frequency and proficiency in tabular and graph form. The accompanying supplement to the final report supplies general information and averages of frequency responses. (JB)

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FINAL REPORT

Project No. 11.009.151.224

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
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TASK ANALYSIS

OPTOMETRIC ASSISTANT

June 1974

LAKESHORE TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

Cleveland, Wisconsin

JUN 16 1975

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Final Report

Project No. 11.009.151.224

TASK ANALYSIS
OPTOMETRIC ASSISTANT

Prepared by

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June 1974

The research reported herein was performed pursuant to a grant or contract with the Wisconsin Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education, partially reimbursed from an allocation of Federal funds from the U.S. Office of Education, U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare. Contractors undertaking such projects under Government sponsorship are encouraged to express freely their professional judgment in the conduct of the project. Points of view or opinions stated do not, therefore, necessarily represent official State Board or U.S. Office of Education position or policy.

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Endorsement

The Wisconsin Optometric Association, Jack Fitzgerald, O.D., president, the Optometric Assistants of Wisconsin, Ms. Marion Krane, president, and the American Optometric Association, Robert E. Day, president, endorsed the project, with the first two also providing letters of endorsement which were enclosed with the survey form.

Acknowledgements

A number of persons were instrumental in the successful completion of this study. Many ancillary personnel such as secretaries, duplicating personnel, computer personnel, and others too numerous to mention were involved. Each of them was an important factor for without any one of them this project could not have been completed as efficiently as it was.

However, special recognition should be given to those persons who gave unselfishly of their time and energy to assist in the completion of this project. Most of the assistance by these persons was in the area of reactions to suggested tasks, suggestions for deleting or adding tasks and task wording, and formats for the task survey form and letters.

Particularly, the following individuals are to be thanked for their participation in this project.

Lakeshore Technical Institute Staff

Mr. George Gruber - Health Occupations Supervisor

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Miss Rita Blanke - Teaching Assistant for Optometric Assistant Program

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Summary

The Optometric Assistant Task Analysis Project was undertaken to provide data (1) relating to the frequency and proficiency of tasks in an optometric practice that are presently or could be assigned to an assistant and (2) relating to the employment potential for trained optometric assistant graduates.

A task survey form was constructed and distributed to 347 Wisconsin Optometric Association members and 65 Optometric Assistants of Wisconsin members for completion. The return (53%) was sufficient to allow the analysis of data to be meaningful. In addition, 47 respondents completed and returned the first page of the task survey form.

The data has been tabulated for easy determination of the average frequency and proficiency needed for each of the tasks. The data also indicated that a curriculum should include the necessary information and skills so that a graduate may become certified. This tabulated data will be utilized in the evaluation and development of the curriculum within the Optometric Assistant Program at Lakeshore Technical Institute as it will be nested within the Health Core Curriculum beginning in the fall of 1974. This development will take place during the fall semester of the 1974-75 school year. Other schools might utilize the data in a similar manner.

The data also indicated that there is a sufficient statewide job market for graduates, even though the number of graduates per year will be increased with the advent of January and June graduations.

Introduction

Lakeshore Technical Institute is one of a small number of institutions within the United States that has begun optometric assistant training programs. The development of these programs has been in response to the need for additional personnel in the eye care field to provide quality care to an ever-increasing number of patients. The use of trained ancillary personnel along with new technological advances should assist the optometric practices to provide the care required.

Drs. Alden Haffner and Jerome Sherman conducted a national survey of optometrists in 1970. A large majority, 91.5%, of the respondents answered "yes" when asked to respond to the following question:

"Do you believe that the responsibilities of appropriately trained assistants can be extended beyond the scope of secretarial duties in order to aid usefully the optometrist to perform his professional duties?"

The study also indicated that 75.2% of the West North Central States respondents employed assistants who performed duties beyond secretarial work. While a large percentage employed these ancillary personnel, only 1.3% indicated that their assistants had formal post-secondary education and training to become optometric assistants.

The Optometric Assistant Program was initiated at Lakeshore Technical Institute in 1966 with the first class graduating in the spring of 1968. A simplified topic area analysis was conducted before the program was begun, which served as the basis for the program development. In addition, a practicing optometrist was hired to develop the program.

The combination of analysis and professional guidance lead to the development of an excellent program. The graduates were accepted by the optometric profession and found to be competent in the skills for which they were trained.

The Lakeshore Optometric Assistant Program is the only such program in the state. It has enjoyed the complete support of the Wisconsin Optometric Association including granting of scholarships and providing publicity. The program has also been a popular one with students and has had a waiting list of students for each of the years since its inception. Students enrolled have come from areas throughout the state.

The Optometric Assistant Program has an advisory committee that has the responsibility for assisting in the program development and in ensuring the integrity and relevance of the program. The committee decided, at its spring meeting in 1972, that the optometric field had changed considerably during the past few years which warranted a more

detailed task analysis of the assistant's role in the practice. Both changes in the attitude toward the use of ancillary personnel and technological advances in optometry were cited. Another predicated factor favoring the development of a task analysis form was the expressed concern of some students that training in some skills might not be utilized upon graduation. The advisory committee did not feel that they had enough information to make a decision at that time.

This decision came after the report of a task analysis for the Dental Assistant Program had been completed. It was decided that a similar task analysis procedure be followed.

Purpose of Study

The Lakeshore Technical Institute conducted the task analysis to determine answers to the following questions:

1. What are the tasks that optometrists believe to be within the range of duties of an optometric assistant?
2. How proficient must the trained optometric assistant be when performing these tasks in an optometric office?
3. What is the employment potential for the optometric assistant graduates for 1975-77 and assess the capability of the "Health Core Curriculum" to provide for this potential by its conversion to two-graduation classes per year?
4. Is there a trend toward specialization sufficient to warrant several tracks within the program thereby allowing students to specialize, yet remain employable?
5. What level of training or certification status of the assistant prior to employment is desired by the optometrist?

Sample

A task analysis survey form was sent to all members of the Wisconsin Optometric Association and the Optometric Assistants of Wisconsin members, numbering 347 and 65 respectively.

This membership sample was selected for several reasons. The first was that members of an organization tend to respond to projects having the endorsement of the organization. Secondly, a definition of the person's position has been assessed before membership is granted. This is particularly so in the health occupation field in which rather stringent requirements are usually set. The third reason was that of ready availability of names and addresses of persons throughout the state. This was especially important because Lakeshore Technical Institute's program is the only one in the state and graduates find positions in various parts of the state. Fourth, this selective process conveniently defines a whole population.

The 100-person sample of non-responders** used for the general information portion of the task analysis form was selected by every second non-responder from a list arranged by Zip Code. This was done in order to assure that the population was not skewed to geographical area.

**The non-responders were those persons not returning the entire completed task analysis form by May, 1974.

Task Analysis Survey Form Development

The task analysis survey form was constructed in two parts. The first part was designed to obtain general preliminary information while the second part was designed to obtain frequency and proficiency information relating to the tasks which are presently or could be assigned to a trained optometric assistant.

The information gathered in the first part would be used to make decisions regarding questions 3-5 under the section titled "Purposes." The information requested for these determinations included:

1. Number of optometrists in the optometric practice
2. Type of practice
3. Number of years optometric practice has been operating
4. Number of years optometrist has been practicing
5. Number of assistants normally employed
6. Type of training background assistant has

7. Number of graduates to be hired in 1975-77, if available

8. Level of training desired of an optometric assistant

The questions were posed with stated choices of responses. The respondent was to place a check in the blank in front of the response that best agreed with the respondent's status or feeling.

The second part of the task analysis survey form consisted of suggested tasks for which the respondent was to circle the frequency of the task and proficiency desired. The final form, containing 202 tasks, required between one and two hours to complete.

The final form designated six choices for frequency. They were:

1. Never
2. Seldom - several times per year
3. Sometimes - 5-10 times per year
4. Monthly - averages at least once per month
5. Weekly - averages at least once per week
6. Daily - averages at least once per day

These choices seemed to be sufficient to meet almost all task situations in the average optometric practice.

Six levels of proficiency choices were also available to the respondents. These were:

1. None - no knowledge of task needed
2. Some - only recognition and acquaintance with terminology
3. Limited - can assist and/or perform simple parts of task as directed by optometrist
4. Moderate - can perform task with constant guidance
5. Proficient - can perform entire task with little guidance
6. Very proficient - can initiate and perform entire task without guidance

These choices seemed to also correlate with the feelings of the respondents quite readily.

Both literature and jury members were important sources of tasks included in the task analysis survey form. A listing of the publications providing tasks is included in the appendix. The jury was used to evaluate and suggest new tasks and to make suggestions for deletion of tasks and the modification of a task for clarification.

The following is a summary of the important steps followed in construction of the task survey form and the letters used in the survey.

1. Preliminary listing of tasks was selected from literature sources and staff members.
2. Listing of preliminary tasks was submitted to each staff member for format evaluation, clarification, deletions and additions.
3. Preliminary tasks and format of tasks and survey form were revised in accordance with staff suggestions.
4. Listing of revised preliminary tasks was submitted to each jury member for format evaluation, clarification, deletions, additions, and word structure.
5. Preliminary tasks were revised in accordance to jury suggestions.
6. General preliminary information questions were formulated.
7. Tentative listing of tasks and general preliminary information questions were distributed to Lakeshore Technical Institute - Optometric Assistant Advisory Committee members for their reactions and concerns when completing the survey form.
8. Letters to accompany task analysis survey form were composed.
9. Tasks were defined and the general information questions were modified on the basis of the advisory committee members' recommendations.
10. The final form was prepared and duplicated.

Administration of the Task Analysis Survey Form

The members of the sample were informed of the task analysis survey form by letter sent approximately one week before the form itself. A sample of this letter is included in the appendix. The letter indicated the purpose of the study, an estimate of time necessary to complete the form and the endorsement by the member's professional organization.

The task analysis survey form* and a cover letter* were sent to the members of the sample population on April 11, 1974. The cover letter indicated the importance of completing the form, and provided instructions for returning it within a week. The task analysis survey form included the directions for completion.

Reminder letters* were sent to anyone whose task analysis survey form was not received by May 6. Phone calls were made to a sample of twenty persons on May 20 in an effort to determine why they had not responded. A summary of their responses is also enclosed in the appendix under Summary of Number of Responses.

To ascertain the characteristics of the non-responder, the general information page of the task analysis survey form was sent to a selected sample on May 24. A cover letter* was included which indicated the purpose of the study and details concerning the completion and returning of the form.

The data contained on returned forms was then punched on computer cards and taken to the University of Wisconsin-Stout Computer Center for processing. The printouts* were then returned for analysis and decision making.

*Copies of these are included in the Appendix.

Responses

The response was adequate for the data analysis to be reliable as 50.4% of the optometrists and 66.2% of the optometric assistants' responses were usable. This resulted in a 52.9% usable response overall.

In addition to the above, 47 returned the general information portion of task analysis survey form only. The analysis indicates that this group was similar in make-up to the group that returned the entire form.

Analysis and Implications of General Information Data

The data was analyzed in a number of ways in order to provide the information necessary to answer the questions listed in the section on "Purposes of the Study".

A number of tabulations are included here with the possible implications of such information. The analysis and implications will be presented in the same order as the items appear in the task analysis survey form. The actual tabulations can be found in the table form in the appendix.

1. How many optometrists are there in your practice?

	<u>Optometrist</u>	<u>Optometric Assistant</u>
1) one	67%	60%
2) two	43%	28%
3) three	7%	9%
4) four	1%	0%

The great majority of optometric practices within the state of Wisconsin have only one optometrist. This is based on the responses of the optometrists and optometric assistant. Next in frequency is optometrist practice with two optometrists. Those practices having three or more optometrists made up only about 10% of the total.

The assistant will find that she will most likely find employment in either of the first two categories (single or partnership). Her training should reflect the range of duties usually associated with these. The curriculum should provide instruction and experiences appropriate for these as well. The low percentage of assistants employed in offices with three or more optometrists indicates that no special effort should be made to modify the program's curriculum in that direction.

2. What best characterized your type of practice?

	<u>Optometrist</u>	<u>Optometric Assistant</u>
1) general practice (primarily examining and dispensing)	9%	12%
2) general practice plus some contact lens work	82%	84%
3) primarily a contact lens practice	2%	5%
4) contact lens and vision training practice with little general practice	2%	0%
5) vision training practice with some general practice	5%	0%

The type of practice most generally found is the general practice with some contact lens work in Wisconsin. The general practice category was a distant second with about 10% of the responses. The others had responses of 5% or less.

The implication here is that training primarily in the areas of knowledge and skills utilized in general practices and in contact lens practices would be most important to be offered in a training program. The majority of the curriculum should center in these areas.

3. How many years has your practice been operating?

	<u>Optometrists</u>	<u>Optometric Assistants</u>
1) 0 - 2 years	8%	5%
2) 3 - 5 years	3%	7%
3) 6 - 10 years	9%	15%
4) 11 - 15 years	9%	24%
5) more than 15 years	70%	49%

A significant difference in responses between optometrists and optometric assistants was evident on this question. Over 70% of the optometrists were in practices that had been in operation for more than 15 years. The other categories had responses from 14% down to 2% with a trend toward a correlation of the lower percentage with the fewer years that practice has been operating.

The responses from the optometric assistants correlated with the number of years that practice had been in operation from a high of 49% in more than 15 years to a low of 5% for 0 - 2 years.

This gives some indication that the optometric assistants are being employed to a similar extent in practices of various years of operation.

4. How many years have you been practicing optometry?

	<u>Optometrists</u>	<u>Optometric Assistants</u>
1) 0 - 2 years	10%	44%
2) 3 - 5 years	7%	21%
3) 6 - 10 years	12%	26%
4) 11 - 15 years	8%	9%
5) more than 15 years	64%	0%

The large majority of optometrists have been practicing for more than 15 years. As in #3, the responses from the other categories were around the 10% level but seemingly followed no set pattern.

The data indicates that almost two-thirds of the assistants have been employed for five years or less. Less than 10% have been employed for more than ten years. The changing attitude in favor of greater utilization of paraprofessionals in the optometric practice and availability of trained assistants are two factors most likely responsible for the high percentage within the last 10 years.

5. How many assistants are normally employed by your practice?

	<u>Optometrists</u>	<u>Optometric Assistants</u>
1) none	6%	2%
2) one	36%	28%
3) two	31%	47%
4) three	16%	19%
5) more than three	12%	5%

Most optometric offices employ either one or two assistants. The sample responses indicate an estimated 260 assistants employed. Extending this data to the entire state indicates that approximately 700 optometric assistants are employed by optometrists in Wisconsin.

6. How many of your assistants are diploma graduates?

1) none	76%
2) one	16%
3) two	6%
4) three	1%
5) more than three	0%

7. How many of your assistants are self-trained in your practice?

1) none	11%
2) one	0%
3) two	0%
4) three	0%
5) four	0%

This data implies that a considerable amount of time and effort on the part of Wisconsin optometrists is spent in training assistants for their practices. Although it is possible that some assistants have attended schools or workshops of short durations (usually two to three weeks), most of the training was done by the optometrist.

Because of the nature of most on-the-job training in health occupations, a scarcity of education in background theory for most of these present assistants is indicated. There is a need for a cooperative effort of the Wisconsin Optometric Association, the Optometric Assistants of Wisconsin, and Lakeshore Technical Institute in providing the opportunity for these assistants to gain additional theory education. A feasibility study for this type of venture should be undertaken.

8-11. How many diploma graduates would you anticipate hiring during: 8. 1974-75; 9. 1975-76; 10. 1976-77; 11. 1977-78, if trained assistants would be available?

	<u>1974-75</u>	<u>1975-76</u>	<u>1976-77</u>	<u>1977-78</u>	<u>Total Assistants</u>
1) one	48	45	39	35	167
2) two	2	2	2	3	18
3) three	0	0	1	1	6
Total Assistants	52	49	46	44	191

When expanded to the total number of optometrists in the state, the prediction can be made that approximately 120 assistants will be hired during each of the next four years. In all probability, this number will be made up of trained diploma graduates of optometric assistant programs, supplemented by other health occupation diploma graduates and high school graduates trained on the job.

The number to be hired over the next four years tends to support the change in the number of LTI Paraoptometric program entry dates which will increase the number of available graduates from the present maximum of 24 to a maximum of 40 per year. The new Lakeshore Technical Institute Health Core Curriculum will permit the Paraoptometric Program to graduate a maximum of 20 optometric students each January and June. Optometrists primarily interested in employment of persons only trained in business office skills may secure the services of certificate graduates from the core portion of the Health Core Curriculum.

12. If you were to hire an assistant during the next few years, which of the following levels of certification would you desire the assistant to have?

- 1) certified person not wanted for position
- 2) not interested in certification status of assistant
- 3) completed most of requirements to be eligible to take the certification examination
- 4) eligible to take the certification examination
- 5) full certification status

Of the optometrists responding, 45% indicated that they would prefer to hire a certified assistant. Another 20% indicated that they would prefer that the assistant be eligible to take the certification examination, even though the person need not have completed it. Another 20% indicated that they would prefer to have an assistant that has completed most of the requirements for certification, if not all of them. Only 16% indicated that they were either not interested in the assistant's certification status or did not want a certified person as an assistant.

The underlying reason for the strong interest in the certification of assistants is probably two-fold. First, it is an indication of the level of proficiency expected of the assistants. Secondly, and probably most important, is the emphasis on some evidence of competence in paraoptometric tasks. This indicates that as a whole the optometrists believe that certification of those individuals engaged in ophthalmic care is just as important or more important than certification in other fields, such as auto mechanics, welding, or dental assisting.

The data clearly indicates that the curriculum of any optometric program must include the knowledge and skills necessary for the graduate to satisfactorily complete certification requirements. It is recommended that the program itself be able to meet or exceed the minimum standards set up by a certifying agency.

Analysis and Implications of Tasks Data

The investigator is making no attempt to interpret the data that is presented in the task portion of the survey. It is felt that this is to be the responsibility of the persons charged with the responsibility of the development of the curriculum. For this reason only several summaries will be included in addition to the computer print-out tabulation of the raw data and the mean and standard deviation for the frequency and proficiency for the items which are included in the appendix.

Several respondents commented on the length of the instrument and, even though it was designed for easy answering, the length of time required to complete it. This could be the main explanation for the 53% return of the entire task analysis instrument while another 47 readily responded to a single general information page.

The tasks were listed in fourteen categories which represented the major areas of responsibilities of an assistant. The survey form was organized this way to make it easy for the respondent to complete. This arrangement should also make it easier for the curriculum developers and others interested in analyzing the data.

The fourteen categories are:

- 1) Reception of Patients and Visitors
- 2) Public Relations
- 3) Secretarial
- 4) Scheduling Patients
- 5) Patient Records
- 6) Office Management
- 7) Bookkeeping and Billing
- 8) Handling Finances
- 9) Emergency and Safety
- 10) Examining Room
- 11) Dispensing
- 12) Laboratory Procedures
- 13) Patient Education
- 14) Role of Assistant in Examinations

One summary of the task data tabulation is the mean and standard deviation of both frequency and proficiency for each of the tasks. This summary, located in the appendix, has the tasks organized in the same way, including the statement of the task, that they were presented to the respondents.

Another available summary is the computer printout. The manner in which the data was fed into the computer resulted in two computer printouts, one for the frequency and the other for the proficiency of the tasks. Both of these are included in the appendix as Optometrists and Optometric Assistant - Analysis of Frequency and Optometrists and Optometric Assistants - Analysis of Proficiency, respectively.

The tasks are identified by number but the task statement is not included in the printouts. The following information is included:

- 1) item number
- 2) number and percent of omits
- 3) number and percent of each response 1-6
- 4) mean
- 5) standard deviation
- 6) P- correlation
- 7) Q_1
- 8) Q_2
- 9) Q_3
- 10) IQR
- 11) total number of respondents for the item

Summary of Task Frequency

<u>Category</u>	<u>Definition</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
1	Never	2	1.0
2	Seldom- several times per year	37	18.3
3	Sometimes- 5 to 10 times per year	64	31.7
4	Monthly- averages at least 1 per month	64	31.7
5	Weekly- averages at least 1 per week	29	14.4
6	Daily- averages at least 1 per day	6	3.0

Summary of Task Proficiency

<u>Category</u>	<u>Definition</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
1	None- no knowledge of task	0	0
2	Some- only recognition and acquaintances with terminology	13	6.4
3	Limited- can assist and/or perform simple parts of task as directed by optometrist	53	26.2
4	Moderate- can perform task with constant guidance	75	37.1
5	Proficient- can perform entire task with very little guidance	59	29.2
6	Very Proficient- can initiate and perform entire task without guidance	2	1.0

Selection of tasks to be included in the curriculum, and the emphasis to be placed on them, can not be based on the frequency or proficiency alone. An example which indicated the folly of this approach is a task in first aid which might have a low frequency because of the nature of the task even though the proficiency required might be high. An assistant must be capable of handling the situation even though it might never occur. The curriculum developer will therefore have to construct a selection guide which gives relative weights to both.

Upon examination of the data one finds a number of omits for tasks within certain categories. Although it is possible that errors were introduced during the key punching and processing, the explanation is that most omits were from respondents in an optometric practice that

did not involve itself in the activities of that particular category. The respondents did not respond to tasks within the category because they did not feel that their experience could justify a specific response.

Category #1, Reception of Patients, was unique because the mean for the responses of frequency and proficiency was at the 4 level-monthly and moderately, respectively for all tasks except 1.01. This task had a mean response level of 5- weekly and proficient, respectively.

Most of the responses in Category #14, Role of Assistant in Examining, were at the 2 and 3 levels for both frequency and proficiency, seldom and sometimes and some and limited, respectively. This indicates that the assistant's role in most examinations would be very limited. One respondent's comment referred the researcher to the state regulations on optometry which outline the responsibility of optometrist.

Responses to tasks within other categories were scattered. No pattern could be established within categories or between categories, while correlations between frequency and proficiency were found in categories 1 and 14, no such correlations were found within the other categories. The indication here is that each task must be treated individually rather than collectively in a category when decisions on inclusion and emphasis are made.

Only two tasks were found to be universally high for both frequency and proficiency, as they were given a 6 level of response in both. These two are applicable for all types of practices. The two are #4.01- Make Appointments for New Patients and #8.04- Accept and post payments received to patient ledger card for payments on account (cash, check, credit card).

Further analysis will be conducted during the fall of 1974 for the purpose of establishing the tasks and levels of emphasis for the Health Core Curriculum- Optometric Assistant Program at Lakeshore Technical Institute. The results of the curriculum development will be evaluated at intervals to determine if the decisions and recommendations based on the analysis of the data are supported with additional data obtained at later dates.

Appendix

I. Correspondence	18
1. Invitation to serve as jury member	
2. Request for Wisconsin Optometric Association endorsement	
3. Wisconsin Optometric Association reply	
4. Request for American Optometric Association assistance	
5. American Optometric Association reply (2)	
6. Request for names of Optometric Assistants	
7. Instructions for jury members	
8. Instructions for advisory committee members	
9. Endorsement letter - Wisconsin Optometric Association	
10. Endorsement letter - Optometric Assistants of Wisconsin	
11. Optometrist - Preliminary letter	
12. Optometric Assistant - Preliminary letter	
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14. Optometric Assistant - Cover letter for task analysis survey form	
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LAKE SHORE *Technical Institute*

Frederick J. Nierode

District Director

VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION-DISTRICT ELEVEN

843 JEFFERSON AVENUE PHONE 414-458-4183

SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN - 53081

September 26, 1973

Dear Dr. -----:

A few years ago, Lakeshore Technical Institute developed a new program designed to train assistants for the optometric office. The initial survey of tasks that such an assistant could perform was conducted in 1966. The results were used in developing the original program.

During the past few years, a number of changes have taken place both in the instruments and equipment available in the office and the doctor's attitude toward the tasks that could be entrusted to an assistant. We are attempting to produce a graduate who has had experiences that will enable her or him to perform competently within the most current framework of the profession. In order to accomplish this, we are interested in determining the tasks that are or might be performed by a trained assistant. We are attempting to determine these tasks through the use of a task analysis survey.

Because of your position and expertise in the field, we would like to enlist your help as a jury member in this important task. As a jury member, you will be called upon to react to several task analysis forms and make suggestions and additions as you see fit. These forms will be sent to you shortly.

It is unfortunate that we cannot offer remuneration for your efforts. However, we can offer publicity in resultant reports and publications and the satisfaction of having contributed to a valuable development in your own field. We will also share the results of our survey with you.

Please complete the enclosed form before October 5 and mail it in the enclosed envelope. If for some reason you find that you are unable to function in the capacity as a jury member, we would appreciate it if you would give this to a colleague for consideration.

Thank you for your assistance in this study.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

mjs

18

Enclosures (2)

26

I accept the appointment to your Optometric Assistant Task Analysis Jury.

Signature

Current Position

School or Practice

Office Phone Number

Address

September 23, 1973

Dr. Jack Fitzgerald, President
Wisconsin Optometric Association
Six South Carroll Street
Madison, WI 53073

Dear Dr. Fitzgerald:

A few years ago your association was very instrumental in developing the Optometric Assistant Program at our school. Because of the assistance and support given by your Association in both encouragement and scholarships, it has become one of the most successful programs at our school.

We have appreciated your support and would again like to enlist the cooperation and assistance of your Association in assessing the needs and desires of the optometrists of Wisconsin. Such a survey was last conducted in 1966. As you well know, the changes that have taken place in the instruments, equipment, techniques and the attitudes toward using an assistant during the interim years have been tremendous. Therefore, we would like to again survey the optometrists using a prepared task analysis form which they could complete and return. This would enable us to update our present program and make it even more worthwhile for the graduates and the optometric professional in Wisconsin.

In order to ensure a worthwhile survey result, we would like to obtain the names and addresses of optometrists within the state, several optometrists willing to assist us in the development of the survey form, and a letter of endorsement which could be included with the survey forms sent to the optometrists.

We would also like to include the assistants in the survey as they are actually doing the tasks. The difficulty of obtaining names of assistants other than our own graduates is creating some concern among our faculty. I would appreciate having some of your insights as to how this problem might be solved or lessened.

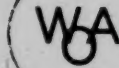
I would appreciate reactions and suggestions that you might have in regard to this proposal. You may contact me either by letter or by calling 414-458-4183, Ext. 50 for additional information or clarification.

Thank you for your personal assistance in this study.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

WISCONSIN OPTOMETRIC ASSOCIATION



Affiliated with American Optometric Association

GEORGE J. WHITE
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

• 119 MONONA AVENUE • MADISON, WISCONSIN 53703 • PHONE: AREA 608/257-1907

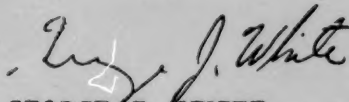
October 5, 1973

Mr. Marvin A. Schrader
Lakeshore Technical Institute
843 Jefferson Avenue
Sheboygan, Wisconsin 53081

Dear Mr. Schrader:

Doctor Fitzgerald has asked me to respond to your letter of September 23rd. We will cooperate with your proposed survey of optometrists and assistants in Wisconsin. We would suggest that you use the Advisory Committee to help you prepare the survey. The best source of names of optometric assistants in Wisconsin is Jackie Maki, %Vaslow and Schilling, O.D.s, 423 Jay Street, LaCrosse, Wisconsin. She is one of the organizers of the Wisconsin Optometric Assistants Association. We can supply you with the names and addresses of all the optometrists in the State, or if you prefer, you can mail the envelopes to us and we will address them for you directly from our addressograph plates. When your survey form is completed, if you will mail a copy to us, we will prepare a letter of endorsement to be enclosed with it.

Sincerely,


GEORGE J. WHITE
Executive Director

GJW/mlj

cc: Mr. T. Fitzgerald, O.D.

October 18, 1973

Robert E. Day, O.D.
3034 Broadway
Garland, TX 75040

Dear Dr. Day:

Lakeshore Technical Institute has the only Optometric Assistant Program in Wisconsin. A very general survey of tasks that such an assistant could perform was conducted in 1966. The results were then used in developing the original program.

During the past few years, a number of changes have taken place, both in the instruments and equipment available in the office and the doctor's attitude toward the tasks that could be entrusted to such an assistant. We are attempting to produce a graduate who has had experiences that will enable her or him to perform competently within the most current framework of the profession. In order to accomplish this, we are interested in determining the tasks that are or might be performed by a trained assistant. We are attempting to determine these through the use of a task analysis survey.

I would like to modify, add, and delete from an existing task analysis survey form if possible. However, I have not been able to find an instance where such a survey has been done, either for the optometric assistant or for the optometrist. Therefore, I would appreciate it greatly if you could forward any information that you or your association may have that pertains to any such studies that have been carried on.

I have already enlisted the assistance of the Wisconsin Optometric Association for which we are deeply grateful. Additional individual members of your association have also volunteered their services as jury members for the survey form itself. These actions indicate the interest being generated in the optometric assistant position which is becoming an integral part of the optometric practice.

Thank you in advance for any assistance that you may be able to give in regard to this survey.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

21

mjs

cc: Bernard J. Shanon, O.D.

30

AMERICAN OPTOMETRIC ASSOCIATION



PRESIDENT
ROBERT E. DAY, O.D.
3034 BROADWAY
GARLAND, TEXAS 75041

October 24, 1973

Mr. Marvin A. Schrader
Lakeshore Technical Institute
843 Jefferson Avenue
Sheboygan, Wisconsin 53081

Dear Mr. Schrader:

Thank you for your letter regarding your proposed task analysis survey.

I am sending your letter to Mr. J. Harold Bailey, the Executive Director of the American Optometric Association, and I am sure that he will be in contact with you.

We will certainly cooperate in any way and Mr. Bailey will send any pertinent information which we might have compiled.

Thank you very much.

Sincerely yours,

Robert E. Day, O.D.

RED:bw

CC: Mr. J. Harold Bailey
Dr. Bernard J. Shannon

AMERICAN OPTOMETRIC ASSOCIATION



DIVISION OF EDUCATION
AND
MANPOWER
ELLIS S. SMITH, JR., Director

December 19, 1973

Mr. Marvin A. Schrader
Lakeshore Technical Institute
843 Jefferson Avenue
Sheboygan, WI 53081

Dear Mr. Schrader:

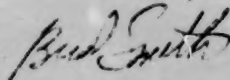
This letter is in response to your inquiry regarding your proposed task analysis survey.

Enclosed is a copy of "A National Study of Assisting Manpower in Optometry," published in August, 1971. This study provides a comprehensive listing of possible tasks to be performed by the technician.

For more information, I recommend that you get in touch with Jerald W. Strickland, O.D., Indiana University, Division of Optometry, Bloomington, Indiana 47401, Chairman of our AOA Committee on Paraoptometric Personnel.

Please let me know if I can be of further assistance.

Sincerely yours,


Ellis S. Smith, Jr.

ESS/d/143

Enclosure

cc: R. E. Day, O.D.; B. J. Shannon, O.D.;
J. W. Strickland, O.D.; J. H. Bailey

October 29, 1973

Miss Jackie Maki
% Vaslow & Schilling, O.D.s
423 Jay Street
LaCrosse, Wisconsin

Dear Miss Maki:

Mr. George White, Executive Director of the Wisconsin Optometric Association, has referred me to you in my attempt to obtain the names of optometric assistants within the state. By the time you read this, you will also have had a chance to talk to Dr. Paulette Schmidt, one of our own staff members. She has also referred me to you because of your part in the organization of the optometric assistants in Wisconsin.

Our Optometric Assistant Program is the only one in the state. A few years ago, Lakeshore Technical Institute developed a new program designed to train assistants for the optometric office. The initial survey of tasks that such an assistant could perform was conducted in 1966. The results were used in developing the original program.

During the past few years, a number of changes have taken place, both in the instruments and equipment available in the office and the doctors' attitudes toward the tasks which could be entrusted to an assistant. We are attempting to produce a graduate who has had experiences that will enable him or her to perform competently within the most current framework of the profession. In order to accomplish this, we are interested in determining the tasks that are or might be performed by a trained assistant. We are attempting to determine these tasks through the use of a task analysis survey.

We plan to survey as many Wisconsin optometrists and their assistants as can be located in this state. The Wisconsin Optometric Association is supplying the names of optometrists within the state. I am hoping that you might be able to send names and addresses of as many optometric assistants that you might be able to.

Because of your expertise in the optometric assisting field, I would also like to enlist your help as a jury member in the important task of setting up the task analysis survey. As a jury member, you will be called upon to react to several task analysis forms and make suggestions and additions as you see fit. These forms will be sent to you shortly.

Miss Jackie Maki
Page 2
October 26, 1973

It is unfortunate that we cannot offer remuneration for your efforts. However, we can offer personal recognition in resultant publications and the satisfaction of having contributed to a valuable development in your own field. We will also share the results of our survey with you.

Please complete the enclosed form and the list of names and addresses before November 8 and mail it in the enclosed envelope.

Thank you for your assistance in this study. It will be greatly appreciated by the members of our optometric assistant instructional staff.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

mjs

Enclosures (2)

LAKE SHORE *Technical Institute*

Frederick J. Nierode
District Director

VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION-DISTRICT ELEVEN

843 JEFFERSON AVENUE PHONE 414-458-4183

SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN - 53081

November 12, 1973

Harold Halfin, Ed. D.
Director, Ed. Specialist Program
University of Wisconsin-Stout
Menomonie, WI 54751

Dear Dr. Halfin:

I want to express my appreciation to you for your willingness to serve as a jury member on our Optometric Assistant Task Analysis. Your help and cooperation will assist greatly in the clarification of the role of the Optometric Assistant and an Optometric practice and in the structuring of the Para-Optometric Program curriculum.

Enclosed is a Tentative Task Analysis form. Because it is important that the form communicate in the language of Optometry, please feel free to question, criticize, modify, crossout, and/or add as you see fit. The following questions are only suggested as a guide.

1. Is the format practical?
2. Are the instructions clear?
3. Is the description of the task complete?
4. Is the correct terminology used?
5. Is it easy to answer using the response choices given?
6. Is the task suited to the section to which it has been assigned?

React to the task description itself; do not rate the "frequency" or "proficiency" at this time, because these columns are included to illustrate the format being considered.

Make your reactions, changes and suggestions directly on the form. Five blanks have been provided after each section for adding tasks which you feel should be added or transferred from other sections. Additional comments should also be written directly on the form. Use the back or attach a separate sheet if you find that not enough space has been provided.

Thank you for your interest in the Task Analysis. I will be glad to discuss the results of the analysis with you. I will be glad to discuss the results of the analysis with you.

26

John

Harold Halpin, Ed. D.
Page 2
November 12, 1973

Please return the form with your reactions and comments in the enclosed, return envelope by November 23. May I again thank you for your willingness to help. Your insight will provide guidance and impetus to the development of a sound and comprehensive task survey.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

dag

enc. Task Analysis Form
Return Envelope

Dr. Halpin,

*This is mainly to keep you up to date but any
comments will be welcome.*

thanks,

Marv

LAKESHORE Technical Institute

Frederick J. Nierode
District Director

VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION-DISTRICT ELEVEN

843 JEFFERSON AVENUE PHONE 414-458-4183
SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN - 53081

February 14, 1974

Mrs. Kathy Wagner
332-1/2 Park Street
Plymouth, WI 53073

Dear Mrs. Wagner:

Enclosed is a tentative Task Analysis Form. I would like to enlist your services, as Paraoptometric Advisory Committee member, to react to the form. I would like you to complete the form and as you are completing the form note any difficulties in interpretation or wording. Please return the completed form to me in the enclosed, postpaid envelope by February 25, 1974.

If you find it difficult to respond to a particular question or task, answer it as you think it might most often be interpreted by other optometrists and optometric assistants. In addition, please note your concern on the form. Use the back or attach a separate sheet if you find that not enough space has been provided. I would also appreciate either a call at 458-4183, Ext. 50 or a meeting with you for the purpose of discussing any reactions you might have.

Thank you for your concern for the Paraoptometric Program at Lakeshore Technical Institute. It is only through the dedication of persons like yourself that the program is successful.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

MAS:nrr

Enclosures (2): Task Analysis Form
Return Envelope

*Some of the tasks are only
done when a patient requires
them. It is hard to exact
a frequency. Depend on
practice of doctor. On
last page I have done most of
tasks but it depends when
I have to perform them.*

March 11, 1974

TO: ALL WISCONSIN OPTOMETRISTS

Dear Doctor:

The enclosed Paraoptometric (Optometric Assistant) Task Analysis Survey has the approval of the Wisconsin Optometric Association. The analysis jury members who participated in preparing this questionnaire include - Doctors K. H. Gibson, A. L. Lindell, Paulette Schmidt, J. R. Sonnenburg, and myself from Wisconsin. I urge your cooperation in completing and returning the form. The information provided will be valuable in planning the curriculum for optometric assistants.

Sincerely,

Jack T. Fitzgerald
9

JACK T. FITZGERALD, O.D.
President

JTF/jat

March 19, 1974

TO: ALL WISCONSIN OPTOMETRIC ASSISTANTS

Dear Assistant:

The enclosed Paraoptometric Task Analysis Survey has the approval of the Association of Optometric Assistants of Wisconsin.

The assistants serving as analysis jury members, who participated in preparing this questionnaire, include Jackie Maki, La Crosse, and Rita Blanke, Sheboygan.

Please complete and return the survey, the information provided is to be used in planning the curriculum for the optometric assistants course.

Sincerely,

Marion Krane

Marion Krane
President

LAKESHORE *Technical Institute*

Frederick J. Nierode
District Director

VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION-DISTRICT ELEVEN

843 JEFFERSON AVENUE PHONE 414-458-4183

SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN - 53081

April 5, 1974

Dear Optometrist:

The Wisconsin Optometric Association was instrumental in starting the Optometric Assistant Program at Lakeshore Technical Institute and has supported the program with advisory committee members and student scholarships since its beginning in 1967.

A number of changes in the operation of the optometric practice and the use of assistants have occurred since the program's inception. It is very important to the optometric profession to assess the duties assigned to or anticipated for the optometric assistants. The educational program should reflect these duties so that qualified optometric assistants are available to fill the optometrist's needs.

The Wisconsin Optometric Association is endorsing a State of Wisconsin-Lakeshore Technical Institute Task Survey to determine the duties of the optometric assistant in Wisconsin. This survey will be sent to you within the next week. It will take about two hours to complete. It was determined by the members making up the survey that fewer questions and less time involved would not make the survey useful.

We would hope that you would find the time to complete the form so that the results can truly represent the profession in Wisconsin. Thank you for your assistance in this project.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

mjs

Enc. - Endorsement Letter

LAKE SHORE *Technical Institute*

Frederick J. Nierode
District Director

VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION-DISTRICT ELEVEN

843 JEFFERSON AVENUE PHONE 414-458-4183
SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN - 53081

April 12, 1974

Dear Optometric Assistant of Wisconsin Member:

The optometric profession was instrumental in starting the Optometric Assistant Program at Lakeshore Technical Institute and has supported the program with advisory committee members and student scholarships since the beginning of 1967.

A number of changes in the operation of the optometric practice and the use of assistants have occurred since the program's inception. It is very important to the optometric profession to assess the duties done by you in the practice. The training program should reflect those duties so that new optometric assistants will be available to work with you in assisting the optometrist.

The Optometric Assistant of Wisconsin Association is endorsing a State of Wisconsin-Lakeshore Technical Institute Task Survey to determine the duties of the optometric assistant in Wisconsin. This survey will be sent to you within the next week. It will take about two hours to complete. It was determined by the members making up the survey that fewer questions and less time involved would not make the survey useful.

We would hope that you could find time to complete the form so that the results can truly represent the profession.

Thank you for your assistance in this study.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

dag

Enc. - Endorsement Letter

LAKESHORE *Technical Institute*

Frederick J. Nierode
District Director

VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION-DISTRICT ELEVEN

843 JEFFERSON AVENUE PHONE 414-458-4183
SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN - 53081

April 10, 1974

Dear Optometrist:

Lakeshore Technical Institute is the only technical institute in Wisconsin charged with the responsibility of training optometric assistants in the state. Your assistance is essential to the evaluation of our Optometric Assistant Program. Please complete the enclosed questionnaire within five days and return in the enclosed envelope.

I realize that there are many demands on your time. Please understand that this is of vital importance to the optometric profession in Wisconsin. You, as a member of the Wisconsin Optometric Association, have supported the program through yearly scholarships, and your officers have endorsed this survey. (See enclosed letter.) The Wisconsin Vocational, Technical and Adult Education Board has also approved funds for this study. Your response is necessary in order for the survey to be as useful as possible.

We are also making an attempt to determine the employment market for our graduates so that we might make adjustments in the program so that a realistic supply of graduates might be maintained. It is for this reason that additional information is being asked concerning your practice. All responses will be kept strictly confidential and additional comments regarding the program are welcome.

If you have any questions, please contact me at the above address, or call me at 414-458-4183, Ext. 50.

Thank you for your assistance in this very important effort. I will be happy to share pertinent results of the study with you once the responses have been tabulated.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

dag

enc. 3 - Wisconsin Optometric Association Letter
Task Analysis Form
Return Envelope

LAKESHORE *Technical Institute*

Frederick J. Nierode
District Director

VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION-DISTRICT ELEVEN

843 JEFFERSON AVENUE PHONE 414-458-4183
SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN - 53081

April 15, 1974

Dear Optometric Assistant:

Lakeshore Technical Institute is the only technical institute charged with the responsibility of training optometric assistants in the state of Wisconsin. Your assistance is essential to the evaluation of the Optometric Assistant Training Program at our school. Please complete the enclosed questionnaire within one week and return it in the enclosed envelope.

I realize that there are many demands on your time. Please understand that this is of vital importance to the optometric assistant's identity in Wisconsin. Your employer, through the Wisconsin Optometric Association, has endorsed this study. The officers of your newly formed organization, the Optometric Assistants of Wisconsin, have endorsed this survey, (see enclosed letters). The Wisconsin Vocational, Technical and Adult Education Board has also approved funds for this study. Your response is necessary in order for this survey to be as useful as possible.

All responses will be kept strictly confidential and additional comments regarding the program are welcome.

If you have any questions, please contact me at the above address or call me at 414-458-4183, Ext. 50.

Thank you for your assistance in this very important effort. I will be happy to share the pertinent results of the study with you once the responses have been tabulated.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

dag

enc. 4 - Optometric Assistants of Wisconsin Endorsement Letter
Wisconsin Optometric Association Endorsement Letter
Task Analysis Form
Return Envelope

April 23, 1974

Arol Augsburger, O.D.
Clinical Coordinator
College of Optometry
Ohio State University
352 West 10th Street
Columbus, OH 43210

Dear Dr. Augsburger:

The enclosed task analysis has now been sent to the optometrists and optometric assistants within the state of Wisconsin. The analysis form represents the culmination of a great deal of thought and dedication by many persons, including yourself, for which I am deeply grateful.

I would like to ask one more favor of you. Please complete one of the task analysis forms, from your perception of the tasks that the optometric assistant could perform. Return it in the enclosed envelope. You may keep the other one for future reference.

Your assistance in this entire project has been extremely helpful in designing a survey form that should be very useful in curriculum development for the Optometric Assistant Program at Lakeshore Technical Institute. Again, I thank you for your willingness to assist in this project.

I will send you a copy of the report when the results have been tabulated and recommendations made.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

MS:hb

Enclosures (5) Task Analysis Forms (2)
Return Envelope
Endorsement Letters (2)

LAKE SHORE *Technical Institute*

Frederick J. Nierode
District Director

VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION-DISTRICT ELEVEN

843 JEFFERSON AVENUE PHONE 414-458-4183
SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN - 53081

Dear Optometrist:

Remember that yellow Optometric Assistant Task Analysis Form that you put away for completing at a later date? It's important that your response be included in the study. Please complete it now and return it in the envelope that was provided.

Please accept my thanks if it is already in the mail.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

mjs

LAKE SHORE *Technical Institute*

Frederick J. Nierode
District Director

VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION-DISTRICT ELEVEN

843 JEFFERSON AVENUE PHONE 414-458-4183
SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN - 53081

Dear Optometric Assistant:

Remember that yellow Optometric Assistant Task Analysis Form that you put away for completing at a later date? It's important that your response be included in the study. Please complete it now and return it in the envelope that was provided.

Please accept my thanks if it is already in the mail.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

mjs

LAKESHORE

Frederick J. Nierode
District Director

May 24, 1974


Technical Institute
VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND ADULT EDUCATION-DISTRICT ELEVEN
 843 JEFFERSON AVENUE PHONE 414-458-4183
SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN - 53081

Dear Optometrist:

I am presently conducting a survey concerning the utilization of optometric assistants in the State of Wisconsin. This study is of vital concern to the operation of our Optometric Assistant Program. The study has the endorsement of the Wisconsin Optometric Association, which has supported the program at our school.

Won't you please take a few minutes out of your busy schedule to complete these few questions and return them in the envelope provided by June 1.

Thank you for your assistance in this important survey.

Sincerely,

Marvin A. Schrader
Curriculum Specialist

MAS/all

Enclosures

OPTOMETRIC PRACTICE INFORMATION - OPTOMETRIST

Your responses to the following information concerning your practice will enable the information to be analyzed in an effort to establish optometric practice patterns and trends in the manner in which assistants are used and the tasks performed by them. Please answer the following questions by inserting a ✓ in the space before the number or statement that best agrees with your answer.

1. How many optometrists are there in your practice?
1) ☐ one; 2) ☐ two; 3) ☐ three; 4) ☐ more than three.
2. What best characterizes your type of practice?
1) ☐ general practice (primary examining and dispensing).
2) ☐ general practice plus some contact lens work.
3) ☐ primarily a contact lens practice.
4) ☐ contact lens and vision training practice with little general practice.
5) ☐ vision training practice with some general practice.
3. How many years has your practice been operating?
1) ☐ 0 - 2; 2) ☐ 3 - 5; 3) ☐ 5 - 10; 4) ☐ 10 - 15; 5) ☐ more than 15.
4. How many years have you been practicing optometry?
1) ☐ 0 - 2; 2) ☐ 3 - 5; 3) ☐ 5 - 10; 4) ☐ 10 - 15; 5) ☐ more than 15.
5. How many assistants are normally employed by your practice?
1) ☐ none; 2) ☐ one; 3) ☐ two; 4) ☐ three; 5) ☐ more than three.
6. How many of your assistants are diploma graduates?
1) ☐ none; 2) ☐ one; 3) ☐ two; 4) ☐ three or more.
7. How many of your assistants are self-trained in your practice?
1) ☐ none; 2) ☐ one; 3) ☐ two; 4) ☐ three or more.
8. How many diploma graduates would you anticipate hiring during 1974-75, if trained assistants would be available?
1) ☐ none; 2) ☐ one; 3) ☐ two; 4) ☐ three.

9. How many diploma graduates would you anticipate hiring during 1975-76, if trained assistants would be available?
- 1) none; 2) one; 3) two; 4) three.
10. How many diploma graduates would you anticipate hiring during 1976-77, if trained assistants would be available?
- 1) none; 2) one; 3) two; 4) three.
11. How many diploma graduates would you anticipate hiring during 1977-78, if trained assistants would be available?
- 1) none; 2) one; 3) two; 4) three.
12. If you were to hire an assistant during the next few years, which of the following levels of certification would you desire the assistant to have?
- 1) certified person not wanted for position.
- 2) not interested in certification status of assistant.
- 3) completed most of requirements to be eligible to take the certification examination.
- 4) eligible to take the certification examination.
- 5) full certification status.

OPTOMETRIC PRACTICE INFORMATION - ASSISTANT

Your responses to the following information concerning the practice in which you are employed will enable the information to be analyzed in an effort to establish optometric practice patterns and trends in the manner in which assistants are used and the tasks performed by them. Please answer the following questions by inserting a ✓ in the space before the number or statement that best agrees with your answer.

1. How many optometrists are there in the practice in which you are employed?
1) ☐ one; 2) ☐ two; 3) ☐ three; 4) ☐ more than three.
2. Which best characterizes the type of practice in which you are employed?
1) ☐ general practice (primarily examining and dispensing).
2) ☐ general practice plus some contact lens work.
3) ☐ primarily a contact lens practice.
4) ☐ contact lens and vision training practice with little general practice.
5) ☐ vision training with little general practice.
3. How many years has the practice been operated by the present optometrist(s)?
1) ☐ 0 - 2; 2) ☐ 3 - 5; 3) ☐ 5 - 10; 4) ☐ 10 - 15; 5) ☐ more than 15.
4. How many years have you been employed as an assistant?
1) ☐ 0 - 2; 2) ☐ 3 - 5; 3) ☐ 5 - 10; 4) ☐ more than 10.
5. How many assistants are normally employed in the practice in which you are employed?
1) ☐ none; 2) ☐ one; 3) ☐ two; 4) ☐ three; 5) ☐ more than three.
6. Which describes the manner by which you obtained your present optometric knowledge and skills?
1) ☐ diploma program of a school.
2) ☐ trained in an optometric practice.

PARAOPTOMETRIC (OPTOMETRIC ASSISTANT) TASK ANALYSIS SURVEY
1973-74

DIRECTIONS:

Please circle the number after the statement of the task that most nearly agrees with your assessment of the performance done by the assistant in your practice or, if you have no assistant, tasks that could be performed by a trained assistant. Both "proficiency" and "frequency" of the task are to be indicated. If you have a question or comment, please indicate it between items or on an attached sheet.

The following indicates the definitions of the assessments to be used:

Frequency of Performance:

- 1 - Never
- 2 - Seldom - several times per year
- 3 - Sometimes - 5 to 10 times per year
- 4 - Monthly - averages at least 1 per month
- 5 - Weekly - averages at least 1 per week
- 6 - Daily - averages at least 1 per day

Proficiency Needed by Assistant:

- 1 - None - no knowledge of task
- 2 - Some - only recognition and acquaintances with terminology
- 3 - Limited - can assist and/or perform simple parts of task as directed by the optometrist
- 4 - Moderate - can perform task with constant guidance
- 5 - Proficient - can perform entire task with very little guidance
- 6 - Very Proficient - can initiate and perform entire task without guidance

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
SAMPLE	Types recall letters for patients	1	2	3	4	⑤	6	1	2	3	4	5	⑥

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
1.	<u>Reception of Patients and Visitors</u>												
1.01	Greet patient and confirm appointment date and time.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.02	Interview new patient to complete a registration form.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.03	Interview patient for insurance or other third party sponsorship information.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.04	Complete patient screening.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.05	Obtain signature for assignment of insurance payment to optometrist and signature authorization for release of information.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.06	Escort patient to examination or frame fitting room.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.07	Maintain clean and orderly office. (Empty ashtrays, reorganize magazines, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.08	Receive non-patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.09	Entertain children waiting for patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
2.	<u>Public Relations</u>												
2.01	Receive calls and answer questions from patients or potential patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
2.02	Answer general questions from patient and potential patients that relate to the practice.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
2.03	Explain fees to patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
2.04	Answer letters from patients, upon approval of content by optometrist.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
2.05	Attend meetings and participate in community activities related to optometric practice.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
2.06	Maintain personal information card index on each patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
2.07	Explain to waiting patients what delay to expect when running behind schedule.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
2.08	Send thank you letters to referral sources.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
2.09	Assist patients in obtaining taxi service, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
3.	<u>Secretarial</u>												
3.01	Record vision examination information.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
3.02	Take dictation in shorthand and transcribe.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
3.03	Arrange travel accommodations for optometrist.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
3.04	Open and sort mail.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
3.05	Answer optometrist's routine mail after screening by optometrist.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
3.06	Place and answer telephone calls for optometrist.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
3.07	Record telephone messages with time and date.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
3.08	Gather data to complete statutory reports for government agencies.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
3.09	Operate typical office business machines (e.g., copy machine).	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.	<u>Scheduling Patients</u>												
4.01	Make appointments for new patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
4.02	Make telephone calls to confirm patient's appointment date and time.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.03	Arrange for next appointment before patient leaves the office.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.04	Reschedule appointment for patient who cancels one.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.05	Contact patients with future appointments to fill in for cancellations.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.06	Cancel appointments for the optometrist when necessary and reschedule patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.07	Make a daily list of optometrist's scheduled appointments for optometrist.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.08	Make a daily list of schedule appointments with other staff (visual training, etc.) for optometrist.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.09	Note in an appointment book scheduled times that optometrist will be away from office.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.10	Send recall letters to patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.11	Contact patient to remind patient of recall date.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.12	Schedule people other than patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.13	Schedule progress reports on patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.	<u>Patient Records</u>												
5.01	Initiate a record file for a new patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.02	Enter anecdotal notes on patient's record.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.03	File reports and correspondence in patient's record folder.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
5.04	Full patient's record folder for scheduled appointments.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.05	Review patient record files for completeness and accuracy of examination results.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.06	Update patient's address, phone number and other personal information on information form.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
5.07	Provide confidential security for patient files.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.	<u>Office Management</u>												
6.01	Inspect all areas and rooms for proper housekeeping, temperature, and adequate supplies.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.02	Perform light dusting and wiping of equipment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.03	Arrange for maintenance and repair of equipment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.04	Keep an office procedure manual current.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.05	Assist in training a new assistant.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.06	Arrange meetings with optometrist to resolve problems.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.07	Schedule vacations and arrange for coverage.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.08	Participate in externship programs for Optometric Assistant training programs.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.09	Set up inventory control and re-order levels for optometric supplies.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.10	Order optometric and office supplies.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
6.11	Keep catalogs of supplies and equipment pertinent to optometric practice.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.12	Prepare statistical reports in regard to patient visits and procedures.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.13	Prepare a budget for income and expenses.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.14	Prepare a financial report of income and expenses.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.15	Maintain a fee schedule for services.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.16	Develop accounting and statistical reports related to a partnership practice.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.17	Develop accounting and statistical reports related to a group practice.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.18	Provide additional copies of business forms or correspondence.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.19	Attend regular staff meetings.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.	<u>Bookkeeping and Billing</u>												
7.01	Complete a patient ledger card for new patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.02	Receive and review copy of services after optometrist sees patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.03	Prepare charge slips for services to patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.04	Extract billing information from optometrist's notes.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.05	Post entries from original entry record to patient's ledger card.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.06	Type an itemized or coded bill and mail to patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
7.07	Post an adjusting entry for difference between payment accepted and the optometrist's usual fee.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.08	Complete indemnity insurance forms for patient to submit his claim.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.09	Complete insurance forms for filing assigned insurance claims.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.10	Complete Medicare payment request. Form SSA-1490.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.11	Complete Workmens Compensation Forms.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.	<u>Handling Finances</u>												
8.01	Present fee at end of patient visit.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.02	Collect payments at time of visit and make entry to an original record (cash, checks, credit card).	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.03	Establish and control petty cash fund.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.04	Accept and post payments received to patient ledger card for payments on account (cash, check, credit card).	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.05	Make financial arrangements with patient, following standard operating procedures for the practice.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.06	Reconcile cash count and receipts.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.07	Prepare a bank deposit ticket.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.08	Make bank deposits.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.09	Reconcile bank accounts.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.10	Process unredeemed checks returned by bank.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
8.11	Execute a promissory note for payment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.12	Investigate mail returned because of incorrect addresses.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.13	Communicate with insurance companies in regard to patient claims.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.14	Age and analyze accounts for unusual problems and abnormal trends.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.15	Call patient or guarantor in regard to payment of bills.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.16	Make recommendations on offers to compromise settlement of account.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.17	Complete a creditors' claim form for deceased patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.18	Complete forms to assign accounts to an outside collection agency.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.19	Review and evaluate status reports of accounts with a collection agency.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.20	Maintain a disbursement record to fit optometrist's practice.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.21	Review invoices for accuracy.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.22	Prepare checks for optometrist's signature for payments of invoices, salaries, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.23	Maintain a file of paid and unpaid invoices.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.24	Approve invoices for payment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.25	Enter in a check register payments made to vendors.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
8.26	Make out and sign checks, up to specified amount, for the optometrist.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
9.	<u>Emergency and Safety</u>												
9.01	Identify symptoms and apply first aid for shock, fainting, asphyxia, respiratory or cardiac failure, bleeding.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
9.02	Handle telephone calls regarding emergencies from patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
9.03	Seek help from qualified nurse or physician for emergencies.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
9.04	Provide procedures for evacuation of patient s in case of fire or other emergency.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
9.05	Inspect practice so that office and laboratory are in compliance with OSHA safety regulations.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
9.06	Make telephone call to fire department or police in emergency.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
9.07	Be able to operate a fire extinguisher properly.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
10.	<u>Examining Room</u>												
10.01	Determine if instruments are clean and in operating order.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
10.02	Prepare and assemble necessary instruments and supplies for test.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
10.03	Change head rest covers and face protectors.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
10.04	Light dust and wipe equipment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
10.05	Entertain patient while optometrist is out of examining room.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
10.06	Receive and seat patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
10.07	Explain nature and after-effects of examination to patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
10.08	Dismiss patients.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.	<u>Dispensing</u>												
11.01	Make Interpupillary Distance measurement.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.02	Assist patient in frame selection.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.03	Measure patient for frame.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.04	Verify frame measurements.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.05	Write frame prescription for optometrist's approval.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.06	Make plastic frame adjustments for patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.07	Make wire frame adjustments for patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.08	Write contact lens prescription for optometrist's approval.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.09	Maintain soft and hard contact lens office equipment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.10	Assist patient in color selection of contact lens.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.11	Measure patient for bifocal (trifocal) seg. height.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.12	Dispense contact lenses to patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.13	Dispense contact lens solutions to patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.14	Write or call patient when prescription is ready for delivery.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.15	Instruct patient when prescription should be worn.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
11.16	Instruct patients on proper lens care (glass or hard resin).	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.17	Instruct patient on contact lens care and hygiene.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.18	Instruct patient on contact lens insertion and removal.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.	<u>Laboratory Procedures</u>												
12.01	Verify prescription of regular lenses.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.02	Neutralize lenses and determine new patient's prescription.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.03	Inspect lens for flaws.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.04	Insert and/or assemble lenses in plastic frames.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.05	Insert and/or assemble lenses in wire frames.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.06	Verify prescription of contact lenses.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.07	Make minor repairs on plastic frames.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.08	Make minor repairs on wire frames.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.09	Insert or attach wearing comfort devices (large nose pads, etc.) on frames.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.10	Temper a lens.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.11	Edge a lens.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.12	Make alterations on contact lens.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.13	Clean a contact lens.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.14	Drop ball test a lens.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
12.15	Engrave names with a temple engraver.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
12.16	Use current prescription control procedure.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.	<u>Patient Education</u>												
13.01	Orient patient to the optometric procedures.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.02	Instruct patient on visual training procedure indicated by optometrist.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.03	Instruct patient on reason prescription should be worn.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.04	Instruct patient on use of bifocal (trifocal) lenses.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.05	Instruct patient on eye exercise procedure indicated by optometrist.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.06	Provide in-office visual training.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.07	Keep patient visual training progress chart current.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.08	Inform patient of government regulations regarding lens material.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.09	Instruct patient on importance of proper lighting.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.10	Differentiate eye care performed by each of the following: optometrist, ophthalmologist, oculist, and optician.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.11	Explain types of refractive error to patient.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.12	Maintain audio-visual materials in usable condition.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
13.13	Maintain pamphlet rack for patient education.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
14.	<u>Role of Assistant in Examinations</u>												
14.01	1st, 2nd, and 3rd Degree Fusion Tests	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.02	Far and Near Discrimination Tests	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.03	Hand and Eye Coordination Tests	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.04	Accommodative Rock Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.05	Macular and Peri-macular Suppression Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.06	Horizontal and Vertical Phorias and Tropia Tests	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.07	Retinal Rivalry Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.08	Stereopsis Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.09	Cheirosopic Drawing Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.10	Van Orden Star Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.11	Perimeter Visual Field Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.12	Tangent Screen Visual Field Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.13	Auto Plot Visual Field Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.14	Multiple Screener Visual Field Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.15	Amslor Grid Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.16	Near Point of Convergence Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.17	Rotations Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.18	Pursuit Fixations Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.19	Saccadic Fixations Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.20	Hand and Eye Orientation Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
14.21	Near to Far Fixations Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.22	Pupillary Reflexes Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.23	Donders Amplitude Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.24	Brock String Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.25	Cover Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.26	Color Perception Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.27	Stereo Fly Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.28	Telebinocular Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.29	Keratometry Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.30	McKay Marg Tonometry Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.31	No Contact A.O. Tonometry Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.32	Visual Acuities Test (far and near)	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.33	Sphygmomanometry Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.34	Retinoscopy Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.35	Glucose Tear Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.36	Shirmer Tear Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.37	Fluorescein Installation	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6

Summary of Number of Responses

1. Entire Task Analysis Survey Form

	<u>Optometrists</u>	<u>Optometric Assistant</u>	<u>Total</u>
Number sent form	347	65	412
Number returning form	175 - 50.4%	43 - 66.2%	218 - 52.9%
Number indicating retirement or non-employed	3 - 0.9%	2 - 3.1%	

2. General Information Portion of Task Analysis Survey Form

Number sent	100
Number returning form	47 - 47%
Number indicating retirement	3 - 3%
Number indicating completion of entire form also	3 - 3%
Number returning form after key punching date	2 - 2%

3. Telephone Sample

Number called	20
Number indicating not having received entire form	2 - 10%
Number indicating retired status	1 - 5%

Summary of General Information Responses

Item no.	Opto.	Opto. Ass't	Non Resp.
1.1	118-67%	26-60%	28-65%
1.2	43-24%	12-28%	13-30%
1.3	13- 7%	4- 9%	2- 5%
1.4	2- 1%	1- 2%	0- 0%
2			
2.1	16- 9%	5-12%	5-11%
2.2	146-82%	35-84%	35-81%
2.3	3- 2%	2- 5%	2- 5%
2.4	8- ~~4~~ %	0- 0%	1- 2%
2.5	5- ~~3~~ %	0- 0%	0- 0%
3			
3.1	14- 8%	2- 5%	2- 5%
3.2	6- 3%	3- 7%	2- 5%
3.3	15- 9%	6-15%	1- 2%
3.4	16- 9%	10-24%	6-14%
3.5	122-70%	20-49%	32-74%
4			
4.1	18-10%	19-44%	1- 2%
4.2	12- 7%	9-21%	3- 7%
4.3	20-12%	11-26%	4- 9%
4.4	13- 8%	4- 9%	6-14%
4.5	110-64%	0- 0%	29-67%

Item no.	Opto.	Opto. Ass't	Non Resp.
5			
5.1	10- 6%	1- 2%	4- 9%
5.2	61-36%	12-28%	20-47%
5.3	53-31%	20-47%	9-21%
5.4	27-16%	8-19%	7-16%
5.5	20-12%	2- 5%	3- 7%
6			
6.1	129-76%	7-17%	33-79%
6.2	28-16%	34-83%	9-21%
6.3	11- 6%	0- 0%	0- 0%
6.4	2- 1%	0- 0%	0- 0%
7			
7.1	19-11%	0- 0%	6-15%
7.2	70-42%	0- 0%	19-46%
7.3	57-34%	0- 0%	8- 2%
7.4	24-14%	0- 0%	8-20%
8			
8.1	115-70%		28-70%
8.2	48-29%		11-28%
8.3	2- 1%		1- 3%
8.4	0- 0%		0- 0%
9.			
9.1	104-69%		24-63%
9.2	45-30%		12-32%
9.3	2- 1%		2- 5%
9.4	0- 0%		0- 0%

Item no.	Opto.	Opto. Ass't	Non Resp.
10.			
10.1	99-70%		16-47%
10.2	39-28%		16-47%
10.3	2- 1%		2- 6%
10.4	1- 1%		0- 0%
11.			
11.1	99-72%		16-48%
11.2	35-25%		16-48%
11.3	3- 2%		1- 3%
11.4	1- 1%		0- 0%
12.			
12.1	1- 1%		0- 0%
12.2	24-15%		4-10%
12.3	32-20%		7-17%
12.4	32-20%		10-24%
12.5	72-45%		21-50%

PARAOPTOMETRIC (OPTOMETRIC ASSISTANT) TASK ANALYSIS SURVEY
1973-74

DIRECTIONS:

Please circle the number after the statement of the task that most nearly agrees with your assessment of the performance done by the assistant in your practice or, if you have no assistant, tasks that could be performed by a trained assistant. Both "proficiency" and "frequency" of the task are to be indicated. If you have a question or comment, please indicate it between items or on an attached sheet.

The following indicates the definitions of the assessments to be used:

Frequency of Performance:

- 1 - Never
- 2 - Seldom - several times per year
- 3 - Sometimes - 5 to 10 times per year
- 4 - Monthly - averages at least 1 per month
- 5 - Weekly - averages at least 1 per week
- 6 - Daily - averages at least 1 per day

Proficiency Needed by Assistant:

- 1 - None - no knowledge of task
- 2 - Some - only recognition and acquaintances with terminology
- 3 - Limited - can assist and/or perform simple parts of task as directed by the optometrist
- 4 - Moderate - can perform task with constant guidance
- 5 - Proficient - can perform entire task with very little guidance
- 6 - Very Proficient - can initiate and perform entire task without guidance

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency	Task Proficiency
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SAMPLE	Types recall letters for patients	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
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Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never 1	Seldom 2	Sometimes 3	Monthly 4	Weekly 5	Daily 6	None 1	Some 2	Limited 3	Moderate 4	Proficient 5	V. Proficient 6
1.	<u>Reception of Patients and Visitors</u>	(Mean)		(Std Dev)		(Mean)		(Std Dev)					
1.01	Greet patient and confirm appointment date and time.	4.885		1.975		4.840		1.846					
1.02	Interview new patient to complete a registration form.	4.423		2.216		4.400		2.084					
1.03	Interview patient for insurance or other third party sponsorship information.	4.115		2.088		4.298		2.013					
1.04	Complete patient screening.	3.524		2.295		3.736		2.175					
1.05	Obtain signature for assignment of insurance payment to optometrist and signature authorization for release of information.	3.674		2.077		4.112		2.062					
1.06	Escort patient to examination or frame fitting room.	4.454		2.226		4.417		2.133					
1.07	Maintain clean and orderly office: (Empty ashtrays, reorganize magazines, etc.)	4.427		2.206		4.218		2.107					
1.08	Receive non-patients.	4.405		2.175		4.380		2.072					
1.09	Entertain children waiting for patients.	3.577		1.993		4.048		2.021					
2.	<u>Public Relations</u>	(Mean)		(Std Dev)		(Mean)		(Std Dev)					
2.01	Receive calls and answer questions from patients or potential patients.	4.524		2.190		4.334		2.033					
2.02	Answer general questions from patient and potential patients that relate to the practice.	4.319		2.170		4.199		2.003					
2.03	Explain fees to patients.	4.038		2.197		4.151		2.055					
2.04	Answer letters from patients, upon approval of content by optometrist.	3.468		2.023		3.927		2.014					

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
2.05	Attend meetings and participate in community activities related to optometric practice.					2.177	1.120				3.186	1.946	
2.06	Maintain personal information card index on each patient.					3.429	2.335				3.522	2.245	
2.07	Explain to waiting patients what delay to expect when running behind schedule.					4.407	1.833				4.788	1.713	
2.08	Send thank you letters to referral sources.					2.800	1.980				3.394	2.184	
2.09	Assist patients in obtaining taxi service, etc.					3.091	1.824				3.970	2.150	
3.	<u>Secretarial</u>					(Mean)	(Std Dev)				(Mean)	(Std Dev)	
3.01	Record vision examination information.					2.550	2.063				2.970	2.169	
3.02	Take dictation in shorthand and transcribe.					1.716	1.451				2.194	1.872	
3.03	Arrange travel accommodations for optometrist.					1.776	1.218				2.576	1.979	
3.04	Open and sort mail.					4.404	2.171				4.430	2.019	
3.05	Answer optometrist's routine mail after screening by optometrist.					3.145	2.108				3.576	2.123	
3.06	Place and answer telephone calls for optometrist.					4.128	2.199				4.214	2.132	
3.07	Record telephone messages with time and date.					3.966	2.215				4.093	2.172	
3.08	Gather data to complete statutory reports for government agencies.					2.637	1.913				3.137	2.122	
3.09	Operate typical office business machines (e.g., copy machine).					3.856	2.187				4.089	2.106	
4.	<u>Scheduling Patients</u>					(Mean)	(Std Dev)				(Mean)	(Std Dev)	
4.01	Make appointments for new patients.					5.766	0.952				5.589	1.050	

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
4.02	Make telephone calls to confirm patient's appointment date and time.				4.387		1.832	5.046			1.561		
4.03	Arrange for next appointment before patient leaves the office.				4.636		1.659	5.032			1.505		
4.04	Reschedule appointment for patient who cancels one.				4.840		1.337	5.333			1.171		
4.05	Contact patients with future appointments to fill in for cancellations.				3.955		1.759	4.953			1.619		
4.06	Cancel appointments for the optometrist when necessary and reschedule patient.				3.767		1.333	5.420			1.034		
4.07	Make a daily list of optometrist's scheduled appointments for optometrist.				4.209		2.239	4.503			2.016		
4.08	Make a daily list of schedule appointments with other staff (visual training, etc.) for optometrist.				2.738		2.168	3.244			2.211		
4.09	Note in an appointment book scheduled times that optometrist will be away from office.				4.458		1.410	5.186			1.333		
4.10	Send recall letters to patient.				4.406		1.492	5.165			1.480		
4.11	Contact patient to remind patient of recall date.				3.309		1.933	4.230			2.027		
4.12	Schedule people other than patients.				3.953		1.488	4.885			1.358		
4.13	Schedule progress reports on patients.				4.152		1.823	4.662			1.751		
5.	<u>Patient Records</u>				(Mean)		(Std Dev)	(Mean)			(Std Dev)		
5.01	Initiate a record file for a new patient.				5.528		1.269	5.483			1.183		
5.02	Enter anecdotal notes on patient's record.				3.733		1.903	4.448			1.870		
5.03	File reports and correspondence in patient's record folder.				5.096		1.390	5.241			1.278		

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.11	Keep catalogs of supplies and equipment pertinent to optometric practice.	3.718				1.685		4.100			1.759		
6.12	Prepare statistical reports in regard to patient visits and procedures.	2.786				1.798		3.442			2.096		
6.13	Prepare a budget for income and expenses.	1.473				1.025		2.027			1.753		
6.14	Prepare a financial report of income and expenses.	1.985				1.508		2.712			2.097		
6.15	Maintain a fee schedule for services.	2.960				2.024		4.080			1.940		
6.16	Develop accounting and statistical reports related to a partnership practice.	1.372				1.101		1.751			1.659		
6.17	Develop accounting and statistical reports related to a group practice.	2.129				1.703		2.269			1.798		
6.18	Provide additional copies of business forms or correspondence.	3.238				1.729		3.122			2.123		
6.19	Attend regular staff meetings.	2.778				1.439		3.000			2.072		
7.	<u>Bookkeeping and Billing</u>	(Mean)				(Std Dev)		(Mean)			(Std Dev)		
7.01	Complete a patient ledger card for new patients.	4.362				2.177		4.313			2.114		
7.02	Receive and review copy of services after optometrist sees patient.	4.322				2.152		5.147			1.462		
7.03	Prepare charge slips for services to patient.	4.961				1.840		4.820			1.830		
7.04	Extract billing information from optometrist's notes.	4.877				1.839		4.466			2.025		
7.05	Post entries from original entry record to patient's ledger card.	5.520				1.330		5.336			1.312		
7.06	Type an itemized or coded bill and mail to patient.	4.598				1.525		5.212			1.327		

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
7.07	Post an adjusting entry for difference between payment accepted and the optometrist's usual fee.			4.318		1.873		4.729			1.735		
7.08	Complete indemnity insurance forms for patient to submit his claim.			4.000		1.788		4.564			1.656		
7.09	Complete insurance forms for filing assigned insurance claims.			4.213		1.693		4.654			1.582		
7.10	Complete Medicare payment request Form SSA-1490.			4.269		1.877		4.565			1.725		
7.11	Complete Workmens Compensation Forms.			3/535		2.068		3.963			2.026		
8.	<u>Handling Finances</u>			(Mean)		(Std Dev)		(Mean)			(Std Dev)		
8.01	Present fee at end of patient visit.			5.236		1.523		5.283			1.212		
8.02	Collect payments at time of visit and make entry to an original record (cash, checks, credic card).			5.454		1.187		5.329			1.093		
8.03	Establish and control petty cash fund.			5.130		1.573		5.097			1.416		
8.04	Accept and post payments received to patient ledger card for payments on account (cash, check, credit card).			5.703		0.949		5.507			0.944		
8.05	Make financial arrangements with patient, following standard operating procedures for the practice.			5.122		1.520		5.072			1.333		
8.06	Reconcile cash count and receipts.			5.081		1.529		5.124			1.386		
8.07	Prepare a bank deposit ticket.			4.217		1.858		4.791			1.670		
8.08	Make bank deposits.			4.237		1.982		4.703			1.791		
8.09	Reconcile bank accounts.			3.675		1.944		4.226			2.030		
8.10	Process unredeemed checks returned by bank.			3.246		1.733		4.230			1.897		

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never 1	Seldom 2	Sometimes 3	Monthly 4	Weekly 5	Daily 6	None 1	Some 2	Limited 3	Moderate 4	Proficient 5	V. Proficient 6
8.11	Execute a promissory note for payment.	2.418			1.662			3.186		2.095			
8.12	Investigate mail returned because of incorrect addresses.	3.527			1.679			4.410		1.701			
8.13	Communicate with insurance companies in regard to patient claims.	2.797			1.611			3.748		2.012			
8.14	Age and analyze accounts for unusual problems and abnormal trends.	2.616			1.397			3.729		2.005			
8.15	Call patient or guarantor in regard to payment of bills.	3.773			1.725			4.510		1.666			
8.16	Make recommendations on offers to compromise settlement of account.	2.818			1.707			3.671		2.014			
8.17	Complete a creditors' claim form for deceased patients.	2.792			1.967			3.584		2.113			
8.18	Complete forms to assign accounts to an outside collection agency.	3.580			1.636			4.512		1.689			
8.19	Review and evaluate status reports of accounts with a collection agency.	3.009			1.524			4.078		1.834			
8.20	Maintain a disbursement record to fit optometrist's practice.	3.101			2.077			3.569		2.123			
8.21	Review invoices for accuracy.	4.813			1.527			5.221		1.318			
8.22	Prepare checks for optometrist's signature for payments of invoices, salaries, etc.	3.928			1.951			4.556		1.931			
8.23	Maintain a file of paid and unpaid invoices.	4.323			1.828			4.635		1.773			
8.24	Approve invoices for payment.	3.947			1.859			4.536		1.928			
8.25	Enter in a check register payments made to vendors.	3.497			1.990			4.073		2.088			
8.26	Make out and sign checks, up to specified amount, for the optometrist.	2.550			1.848			3.484		2.269			

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
9.	<u>Emergency and Safety</u>	(Mean)		(Std Dev)		(Mean)		(Std Dev)		(Mean)		(Std Dev)	
9.01	Identify symptoms and apply first aid for shock, fainting, asphyxia, respiratory or cardiac failure, bleeding.	2.428		2.002		3.148		2.100					
9.02	Handle telephone calls regarding emergencies from patient.	3.520		1.673		4.500		1.656					
9.03	Seek help from qualified nurse or physician for emergencies.	2.995		1.773		4.134		1.889					
9.04	Provide procedures for evacuation of patients in case of fire or other emergency.	2.371		1.710		3.446		2.080					
9.05	Inspect practice so that office and laboratory are in compliance with OSHA safety regulations.	2.492		1.812		3.127		2.087					
9.06	Make telephone call to fire department or police in emergency.	2.346		1.630		3.836		2.048					
9.07	Be able to operate a fire extinguisher properly.	2.682		1.878		3.852		1.936					
10.	<u>Examining Room</u>	(Mean)		(Std Dev)		(Mean)		(Std Dev)					
10.01	Determine if instruments are clean and in operating order.	4.855		1.702		4.945		1.513					
10.02	Prepare and assemble necessary instruments and supplies for test.	4.131		1.974		4.385		1.790					
10.03	Change head rest covers and face protectors.	4.555		1.907		4.673		1.750					
10.04	Light dust and wipe equipment.	5.235		1.310		5.256		1.235					
10.05	Entertain patient while optometrist is out of examining room.	3.613		1.986		4.227		1.886					
10.06	Receive and seat patient.	5.639		0.995		5.442		0.971					

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
10.07	Explain nature and after-effects of examination to patients.					3.790	1.948	4.455			1.748		
10.08	Dismiss patients.					5.209	1.407	5.190			1.233		
11.	<u>Dispensing</u>					(Mean)	(Std Dev)	(Mean)			(Std Dev)		
11.01	Make Interpupillary Distance measurement.					3.281	2.128	3.728			2.085		
11.02	Assist patient in frame selection.					4.600	1.903	4.752			1.609		
11.03	Measure patient for frame.					3.612	2.096	4.005			1.975		
11.04	Verify frame measurements.					3.995	2.006	4.525			1.830		
11.05	Write frame prescription for optometrist's approval.					4.083	2.004	4.410			1.909		
11.06	Make plastic frame adjustments for patient.					4.380	1.895	4.636			1.607		
11.07	Make wire frame adjustments for patient.					4.107	2.031	4.328			1.839		
11.08	Write contact lens prescription for optometrist's approval.					2.965	2.061	3.439			2.182		
11.09	Maintain soft and hard contact lens office equipment.					4.024	1.911	4.419			1.850		
11.10	Assist patient in color selection of contact lens.					2.583	1.843	3.221			2.110		
11.11	Measure patient for bifocal (trifocal) seg. height.					2.454	1.982	2.895			2.072		
11.12	Dispense contact lenses to patient.					2.882	1.996	3.462			2.184		
11.13	Dispense contact lens solutions to patient.					3.713	1.882	4.338			1.951		
11.14	Write or call patient when prescription is ready for delivery.					5.058	1.665	5.155			1.480		
11.15	Instruct patient when prescription should be worn.					3.326	2.109	3.819			2.094		

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
11.16	Instruct patients on proper lens care (glass or hard resin).												
		3.945			2.124			4.240			2.012		
11.17	Instruct patient on contact lens care and hygiene.												
		3.755			1.950			4.314			1.926		
11.18	Instruct patient on contact lens insertion and removal.												
		3.457			1.989			3.953			2.116		
12.	<u>Laboratory Procedures</u>	(Mean)			(Std Dev)			(Mean)			(Std Dev)		
12.01	Verify prescription of regular lenses.												
		4.960			1.829			4.896			1.720		
12.02	Neutralize lenses and determine new patient's prescription.												
		4.747			1.935			4.764			1.775		
12.03	Inspect lens for flaws.												
		4.925			1.811			4.855			1.659		
12.04	Insert and/or assemble lenses in plastic frames.												
		4.524			1.956			4.651			1.750		
12.05	Insert and/or assemble lenses in wire frames.												
		4.824			1.713			4.979			1.483		
12.06	Verify prescription of contact lenses.												
		3.435			2.028			3.969			2.140		
12.07	Make minor repairs on plastic frames.												
		4.729			1.655			4.984			1.401		
12.08	Make minor repairs on wire frames.												
		4.776			1.588			4.938			1.327		
12.09	Insert or attach wearing comfort devices (large nose pads, etc.) on frames.												
		4.301			1.749			4.680			1.584		
12.10	Temper a lens.												
		2.575			2.086			2.908			21.85		
12.11	Edge a lens.												
		1.820			1.576			2.263			1.901		
12.12	Make alterations on contact lens.												
		2.698			2.221			2.914			2.162		
12.13	Clean a contact lens.												
		4.152			2.039			4.469			1.919		
12.14	Drop ball test a lens.												
		2.680			2.244			2.791			2.140		

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never 1	Seldom 2	Sometimes 3	Monthly 4	Weekly 5	Daily 6	None 1	Some 2	Limited 3	Moderate 4	Proficient 5	V. Proficient 6
12.15	Engrave names with a temple engraver.			3.235		2.331		3.500			2.226		
12.16	Use current prescription control procedure.			3.955		2.296		4.080			2.108		
13.	<u>Patient Education</u>			(Mean)		(Std Dev)		(Mean)			(Std Dev)		
13.01	Orient patient to the optometric procedures.			4.436		1.839		4.632			1.564		
13.02	Instruct patient on visual training procedure indicated by optometrist.			3.264		2.083		3.671			2.034		
13.03	Instruct patient on reason prescription should be worn.			3.813		1.926		4.230			1.798		
13.04	Instruct patient on use of bifocal (trifocal) lenses.			3.844		1.947		4.366			1.785		
13.05	Instruct patient on eye exercise procedure indicated by optometrist.			2.759		1.816		3.540			2.043		
13.06	Provide in-office visual training.			2.080		1.629		2.663			1.961		
13.07	Keep patient visual training progress chart current.			2.771		1.918		3.279			2.071		
13.08	Inform patient of government regulations regarding lens material.			3.906		1.793		4.403			1.718		
13.09	Instruct patient on importance of proper lighting.			3.015		1.579		3.900			1.776		
13.10	Differentiate eye care performed by each of the following: optometrist, ophthalmologist, oculist, and optician.			3.448		1.534		4.500			1.611		
13.11	Explain types of refractive error to patient.			2.741		1.597		3.561			1.916		
13.12	Maintain audio-visual materials in usable condition.			2.720		1.808		3.319			2.011		
13.13	Maintain pamphlet rack for patient education.			3.660		1.758		4.143			1.861		

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.	<u>Role of Assistant in Examinations</u>	(Mean)		(Std Dev)		(Mean)		(Std Dev)		(Mean)		(Std Dev)	
14.01	1st, 2nd, and 3rd Degree Fusion Tests	2.915		2.029		3.312		2.082					
14.02	Far and Near Discrimination Tests	2.938		2.122		3.382		2.147					
14.03	Hand and Eye Coordination Tests	2.811		2.032		3.184		2.130					
14.04	Accommodative Rock Test	2.263		1.854		2.771		2.087					
14.05	Macular and Peri-macular Suppression Test	2.557		2.036		2.959		2.148					
14.06	Horizontal and Vertical Phorias and Tropia Tests	2.584		2.078		2.923		2.175					
14.07	Retinal Rivalry Test	2.119		1.835		2.587		2.067					
14.08	Stereopsis Test	3.242		2.298		3.530		2.268					
14.09	Cheirosopic Drawing Test	2.019		1.659		2.656		2.035					
14.10	Van Orden Star Test	2.714		2.033		3.239		2.168					
14.11	Perimeter Visual Field Test	2.480		1.924		3.149		2.125					
14.12	Tangent Screen Visual Field Test	2.074		1.761		2.661		2.045					
14.13	Auto Plot Visual Field Test	2.035		1.777		2.450		1.971					
14.14	Multiple Screener Visual Field Test	1.912		1.698		2.539		2.014					
14.15	Amslor Grid Test	1.647		1.435		2.185		1.823					
14.16	Near Point of Convergence Test	2.510		2.107		2.767		2.044					
14.17	Rotations Test	2.336		2.005		2.704		2.068					
14.18	Pursuit Fixations Test	2.432		2.067		2.741		2.089					
14.19	Saccadic Fixations Test	2.597		2.132		2.893		2.145					
14.20	Hand and Eye Orientation Test	2.510		1.989		3.015		2.116					

Number	Task Performed by Assistant	Task Frequency						Task Proficiency					
		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	None	Some	Limited	Moderate	Proficient	V. Proficient
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
14.21	Near to Far Fixations Test	2.984			2.298			3.212			2.225		
14.22	Pupillary Reflexes Test	2.075			1.789			2.507			1.939		
14.23	Donders Amplitude Test	2.446			2.090			2.812			2.122		
14.24	Brock String Test	1.984			1.718			2.463			1.974		
14.25	Cover Test	2.765			2.220			3.030			2.165		
14.26	Color Perception Test	3.871			2.233			4.198			2.036		
14.27	Stereo Fly Test	3.371			2.324			3.680			2.217		
14.28	Telebinocular Test	2.979			2.246			3.296			2.205		
14.29	Keratometry Test	2.515			2.144			2.757			2.122		
14.30	McKay Marg Tonometry Test	2.281			2.015			2.543			2.068		
14.31	No Contact A.O. Tonometry Test	2.000			1.814			2.415			2.032		
14.32	Visual Acuities Test (far and near)	3.257			2.241			3.567			2.209		
14.33	Sphygmomanometry Test	1.693			1.480			2.121			1.853		
14.34	Retinoscopy Test	1.462			1.313			1.847			1.623		
14.35	Glucose Tear Test	1.914			1.724			2.329			2.022		
14.36	Shirmer Tear Test	2.241			1.910			2.538			2.098		
14.37	Fluorescein Installation	2.829			2.273			3.176			2.271		

Optometrists
and
Optometric Assistants

Analysis of Frequency
Items 1.01 to 14.37

Respondents = 218

104-2

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.01 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.02 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.03 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.04 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.05 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.06 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.07 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.08 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.09 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
2.01 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
2.02 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
2.03 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
2.04 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
2.05 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
2.06 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
2.07 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
2.08 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
2.09 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
3.01 JUNE 30	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13

AT-3

ITEM	Q1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN. DEV.	P-COR	Q1	Q2	Q3	10K
3.02 NUMBER 10	0.083 129	0.045 10	0.073 15	0.15 4	0.073 10	0.050 11	1.746	1.451	0.034	0.824	1.164	1.492	0.584
3.03 NUMBER 11	0.033 129	0.114 25	0.165 35	0.032 7	0.113 3	0.027 6	1.776	1.218	0.13	0.899	1.299	2.012	1.614
3.04 NUMBER 12	0.033 129	0.027 5	0.068 15	0.018 4	0.013 3	0.600 131	4.604	2.171	0.187	1.749	5.098	6.039	4.349
3.05 NUMBER 13	0.033 129	0.034 14	0.123 27	0.036 9	0.091 20	0.247 54	3.145	2.108	0.024	1.120	2.722	5.546	4.425
3.06 NUMBER 14	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.486 106	4.123	2.199	0.21	1.350	5.009	6.039	4.349
3.07 NUMBER 15	0.033 129	0.035 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.444 97	3.966	2.215	0.256	1.325	5.131	5.963	4.028
3.08 NUMBER 16	0.033 129	0.034 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.137 30	2.637	1.913	0.001	1.017	1.666	4.347	3.329
3.09 NUMBER 17	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.394 86	3.856	2.187	0.157	1.316	4.788	5.892	4.576
4.01 NUMBER 18	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.051 112	5.766	0.952	0.285	5.686	5.937	6.243	0.342
4.02 NUMBER 19	0.033 129	0.037 17	0.123 27	0.018 4	0.082 18	0.339 74	4.387	1.832	0.250	2.750	5.305	5.976	3.246
4.03 NUMBER 20	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.365 80	4.636	1.659	0.269	3.151	5.518	6.039	2.357
4.04 NUMBER 21	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.302 66	4.840	1.337	0.277	3.972	5.234	5.905	1.933
4.05 NUMBER 22	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.211 46	3.955	1.759	0.253	2.623	4.000	5.624	3.047
4.06 NUMBER 23	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.128 28	3.767	1.333	0.213	2.829	3.391	4.732	1.902
4.07 NUMBER 24	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.403 88	4.209	2.239	0.230	1.432	5.630	6.065	4.632
4.08 NUMBER 25	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.174 38	2.738	2.168	0.158	0.934	1.408	5.519	4.565
4.09 NUMBER 26	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.224 49	4.458	1.410	0.244	3.321	4.685	5.709	2.387
4.10 NUMBER 27	0.033 129	0.033 14	0.068 15	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.229 50	4.406	1.492	0.210	3.695	4.400	5.725	2.029

405-4

	1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN DEV	P-COR	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
#.11 NUMBER 25 45	0.206 45	0.064 15	0.110 24	0.082 18	0.073 15	0.155 34	5.309	1.933	0.047	1.244	3.150	5.250	3.905
4.12 NUMBER 35 67	0.045 10	0.045 10	0.233 51	0.073 16	0.155 34	0.137 30	3.953	1.494	0.187	2.046	3.781	5.274	4.644
4.13 NUMBER 42 61	0.114 35	0.038 7	0.123 27	0.030 11	0.155 34	0.243 53	4.152	1.822	0.217	2.758	4.750	5.754	2.990
5.01 NUMBER 41 61	0.036 8	0.004 1	0.032 7	0.000 0	0.041 9	0.605 132	5.528	1.269	0.297	5.537	5.903	6.202	0.554
5.02 NUMBER 45 61	0.114 26	0.096 21	0.160 35	0.241 9	0.035 12	0.233 51	5.733	1.904	0.215	2.095	3.357	5.740	1.649
5.03 NUMBER 41 61	0.036 8	0.012 3	0.035 12	0.041 9	0.155 34	0.408 89	5.096	1.390	0.271	4.699	5.629	6.064	1.506
5.04 NUMBER 41 61	0.027 5	0.004 1	0.034 7	0.034 7	0.027 5	0.537 132	5.707	1.056	0.251	5.569	5.946	6.223	0.550
5.05 NUMBER 43 66	0.183 43	0.050 11	0.077 17	0.013 3	0.045 10	0.325 71	3.953	2.158	0.262	1.450	5.000	5.964	4.514
5.06 NUMBER 42 61	0.032 7	0.015 3	0.032 7	0.018 4	0.096 21	0.509 111	5.366	1.337	0.270	5.521	5.810	6.155	0.550
5.07 NUMBER 47 61	0.035 8	0.022 5	0.041 9	0.009 2	0.059 13	0.513 112	5.302	1.441	0.224	5.502	5.834	6.167	0.665
6.01 NUMBER 42 61	0.032 7	0.009 2	0.036 7	0.036 7	0.110 24	0.449 93	5.197	1.362	0.246	4.833	5.724	6.114	1.278
6.02 NUMBER 40 61	0.055 12	0.018 4	0.055 12	0.009 2	0.107 41	0.362 79	4.953	1.531	0.190	4.686	5.537	6.018	1.332
6.03 NUMBER 50 66	0.243 53	0.124 27	0.160 35	0.032 7	0.050 11	0.087 19	2.690	1.713	0.282	1.216	2.351	3.471	2.254
6.04 NUMBER 51 73	0.233 51	0.082 18	0.128 28	0.091 20	0.036 8	0.091 20	2.834	1.761	0.230	1.210	2.645	4.087	2.876
6.05 NUMBER 52 71	0.206 45	0.174 38	0.192 42	0.009 2	0.004 1	0.087 19	2.344	1.574	0.160	1.316	2.250	3.148	1.832
6.06 NUMBER 53 67	0.197 43	0.077 17	0.178 32	0.087 19	0.087 19	0.064 14	2.973	1.647	0.201	1.377	2.897	4.250	2.872
6.07 NUMBER 54 67	0.189 41	0.129 28	0.266 53	0.059 13	0.018 4	0.032 7	2.549	1.295	0.105	1.420	2.612	3.262	1.842
6.08 NUMBER 55 70	0.256 56	0.105 23	0.247 54	0.061 9	0.004 1	0.022 5	2.263	1.232	0.214	1.160	2.282	3.092	1.931

(A) 1

ITEM UNIT

	1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN DEV	P-COR	Q1	Q2	Q3	100
7.08 NUMBER 12	0.129 28	0.068 15	0.197 43	0.096 21	0.133 29	0.293 64	4.000	1.789	-0.053	2.662	0.166	5.718	3.055
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 74= 200												
7.09 NUMBER 21	0.110 24	0.032 7	0.178 39	0.100 22	0.197 43	0.284 62	4.213	1.693	-0.100	2.967	4.651	5.705	2.737
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 75= 197												
7.10 NUMBER 21	0.142 31	0.059 13	0.091 20	0.110 24	0.119 25	0.380 83	4.269	1.877	-0.172	2.762	4.903	5.906	3.164
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 76= 197												
7.11 NUMBER 22	0.252 55	0.091 20	0.133 29	0.073 16	0.041 9	0.307 67	3.535	2.068	-0.248	1.590	3.293	5.768	4.377
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 77= 196												
8.01 NUMBER 19	0.095 12	0.027 6	0.082 18	0.013 3	0.035 8	0.697 152	5.235	1.523	-0.072	5.518	5.845	5.172	0.654
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 78= 199												
8.02 NUMBER 20	0.013 3	0.022 5	0.077 17	0.018 4	0.064 14	0.711 155	5.454	1.187	0.111	5.541	5.661	6.180	0.638
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 79= 198												
8.03 NUMBER 18	0.082 18	0.004 1	0.055 12	0.059 13	0.077 17	0.633 139	5.130	1.573	-0.081	4.838	5.778	6.139	1.301
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 80= 199												
8.04 NUMBER 18	0.087 4	0.004 1	0.032 7	0.039 2	0.045 10	0.802 175	5.703	0.949	-0.025	5.647	5.921	6.215	0.569
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 81= 199												
8.05 NUMBER 22	0.055 12	0.032 7	0.068 15	0.061 9	0.096 21	0.605 132	5.122	1.520	0.070	4.785	5.757	6.128	1.243
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 82= 196												
8.06 NUMBER 22	0.064 14	0.022 5	0.066 15	0.032 7	0.142 31	0.568 124	5.081	1.529	0.038	4.758	5.709	6.104	1.246
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 83= 195												
8.07 NUMBER 20	0.081 25	0.073 15	0.197 43	0.022 5	0.114 25	0.585 84	4.217	1.858	0.141	2.697	4.900	5.910	3.213
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 84= 198												
8.08 NUMBER 20	0.091 33	0.087 19	0.114 25	0.013 3	0.123 27	0.417 91	4.237	1.982	0.065	2.368	5.203	5.956	3.567
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 85= 198												
8.09 NUMBER 21	0.095 50	0.029 11	0.105 23	0.198 41	0.059 13	0.270 59	3.675	1.944	-0.190	1.465	3.853	5.665	4.180
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 86= 197												
8.10 NUMBER 23	0.105 42	0.192 32	0.146 42	0.119 26	0.096 21	0.146 32	3.246	1.733	-0.044	1.710	3.059	4.702	2.991
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 87= 195												
8.11 NUMBER 22	0.100 93	0.426 21	0.096 21	0.073 16	0.073 16	0.068 15	2.418	1.662	-0.124	1.026	1.738	3.442	2.415
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 88= 196												
8.12 NUMBER 19	0.087 34	0.155 17	0.077 17	0.266 27	0.119 26	0.169 37	3.527	1.679	0.058	2.426	3.330	5.009	2.583
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 89= 199												
8.13 NUMBER 20	0.091 62	0.284 24	0.110 24	0.266 58	0.077 17	0.091 20	2.797	1.611	0.004	1.298	2.724	3.764	2.466
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 90= 198												
8.14 NUMBER 20	0.091 61	0.279 24	0.155 24	0.206 45	0.197 43	0.032 7	2.616	1.397	0.067	1.311	2.588	3.697	2.386
	TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 91= 198												

ITEM UNIT

	1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN DEV	F-C-R	Q1	Q2	Q3	MAX
8.15	22 NUMBER 19	0.037 29	0.037 19	0.174 42	0.091 20	0.233 51	3.773	1.725	-0.159	2.041	3.150	4.024	2.982
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 94= 196						
8.16	93 NUMBER 20	0.091 61	0.165 38	0.197 43	0.096 21	0.125 27	2.818	1.737	-0.044	1.011	4.046	3.804	2.093
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 93= 196						
8.17	94 NUMBER 20	0.031 75	0.197 43	0.110 24	0.018 4	0.201 44	2.792	1.957	-0.050	1.150	2.051	4.812	3.632
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 94= 196						
8.18	95 NUMBER 20	0.031 21	0.142 13	0.059 58	0.197 43	0.188 41	3.980	1.636	-0.166	2.594	3.448	4.791	2.196
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 95= 196						
8.19	96 NUMBER 20	0.038 51	0.233 51	0.238 52	0.220 48	0.068 15	3.009	1.524	-0.057	1.495	3.067	4.088	2.593
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 96= 203						
8.20	97 NUMBER 21	0.036 21	0.376 22	0.073 16	0.094 21	0.211 46	3.101	2.077	-0.215	1.100	2.718	5.328	4.223
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 97= 197						
8.21	98 NUMBER 20	0.031 20	0.364 14	0.064 14	0.215 47	0.486 106	4.813	1.527	-0.100	3.072	5.006	6.033	2.160
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 98= 198						
8.22	99 NUMBER 20	0.031 27	0.215 27	0.052 13	0.073 16	0.285 63	3.928	1.951	-0.210	1.903	4.632	5.670	3.160
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 99= 209						
8.23	100 NUMBER 20	0.036 31	0.142 31	0.135 23	0.142 31	0.408 89	4.323	1.848	-0.044	3.000	4.884	5.710	2.010
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 100= 210						
8.24	101 NUMBER 20	0.036 43	0.197 43	0.050 11	0.224 49	0.288 63	3.947	1.959	-0.221	2.363	4.234	5.066	3.303
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 101= 210						
8.25	102 NUMBER 11	0.030 52	0.284 52	0.059 13	0.119 26	0.233 51	3.497	1.990	-0.226	1.334	3.008	5.476	4.141
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 102= 207						
8.26	103 NUMBER 11	0.050 105	0.481 105	0.045 10	0.045 10	0.114 25	2.590	1.848	-0.232	0.992	1.485	3.925	2.932
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 103= 207						
9.01	104 NUMBER 22	0.100 102	0.467 102	0.032 7	0.000 0	0.201 44	2.428	2.002	-0.273	0.980	1.410	2.928	1.748
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 104= 196						
9.02	105 NUMBER 18	0.082 25	0.114 25	0.142 31	0.073 16	0.197 43	3.320	1.673	0.084	2.306	3.176	5.150	2.843
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 105= 200						
9.03	106 NUMBER 16	0.073 51	0.233 51	0.201 44	0.215 47	0.165 36	2.995	1.773	-0.165	1.490	2.627	4.363	2.873
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 106= 202						
9.04	107 NUMBER 19	0.087 95	0.435 95	0.169 37	0.068 15	0.096 21	2.371	1.710	-0.275	1.023	1.821	3.591	2.574
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 107= 199						
9.05	108 NUMBER 17	0.077 95	0.435 95	0.137 30	0.105 23	0.123 27	2.492	1.812	-0.120	1.028	1.683	3.683	2.834
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 108= 201						
9.06	109 NUMBER 19	0.087 81	0.371 81	0.243 53	0.151 33	0.105 23	2.346	1.630	-0.256	1.114	1.849	4.962	1.847
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 109= 197						

A) 2

ITEM OMIT

	1	2	3	4	5	5	NEAN	STAN DEV	P-CUR	G1	G2	G3	13R
110 0.125 NUMBER 21	0.344 75	0.201 44	0.110 74	0.036 5	0.036 8	0.036 8	2.652	1.875	0.237	1.120	2.011	3.906	2.723
111 0.050 NUMBER 11	0.082 18	0.041 9	0.119 26	0.622 5	0.105 23	0.577 126	4.853	1.702	-0.107	3.451	5.076	6.039	4.637
112 0.025 NUMBER 12	0.142 31	0.105 23	0.178 39	0.019 4	0.059 13	0.440 56	4.131	1.974	0.042	4.551	4.561	5.863	3.572
113 0.050 NUMBER 11	0.153 34	0.018 4	0.105 23	0.045 10	0.110 24	0.513 112	4.555	1.907	-0.193	3.097	5.575	6.037	2.940
114 0.045 NUMBER 13	0.036 8	0.232 7	0.045 10	0.036 8	0.206 45	0.586 130	5.235	1.310	-0.092	4.922	5.703	6.103	1.177
115 0.020 NUMBER 11	0.201 44	0.133 29	0.197 43	0.036 8	0.059 13	0.321 70	3.613	1.985	0.007	1.767	3.209	5.760	3.993
116 0.045 NUMBER 11	0.013 3	0.004 1	0.059 13	0.018 4	0.041 9	0.216 178	5.639	0.995	-0.044	5.623	2.912	6.207	0.584
117 0.042 NUMBER 13	0.151 23	0.123 27	0.224 49	0.036 8	0.027 5	0.353 77	3.790	1.948	-0.062	2.129	3.316	3.850	3.721
118 0.049 NUMBER 13	0.041 9	0.009 2	0.119 26	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.655 143	5.209	1.407	0.021	4.934	5.783	6.141	1.257
119 0.045 NUMBER 12	0.344 75	0.087 19	0.119 26	0.027 6	0.087 19	0.276 61	3.281	2.128	-0.123	1.186	2.846	5.655	4.459
120 0.045 NUMBER 10	0.119 26	0.059 13	0.142 31	0.018 4	0.036 8	0.577 126	4.600	1.903	0.219	2.919	5.674	6.087	3.167
121 0.064 NUMBER 14	0.261 57	0.073 16	0.169 37	0.041 9	0.041 9	0.348 76	3.612	2.096	0.071	1.394	3.283	5.828	4.434
122 0.064 NUMBER 14	0.174 38	0.064 14	0.229 50	0.009 2	0.041 9	0.417 91	3.995	2.006	0.114	2.428	3.500	5.939	3.310
123 0.068 NUMBER 15	0.178 39	0.050 11	0.188 41	0.032 7	0.059 13	0.422 92	4.083	2.004	0.124	2.818	4.769	5.948	3.430
124 0.059 NUMBER 13	0.091 20	0.119 26	0.174 38	0.004 1	0.055 12	0.495 108	4.380	1.893	0.163	2.638	5.550	6.025	3.387
125 0.064 NUMBER 14	0.174 38	0.068 15	0.193 40	0.013 3	0.041 9	0.449 98	4.107	2.031	0.173	2.366	5.100	5.979	3.612
126 0.068 NUMBER 15	0.422 92	0.041 9	0.105 23	0.068 15	0.096 21	0.197 43	2.965	2.061	0.041	1.051	2.521	5.130	4.079
127 0.055 NUMBER 12	0.178 39	0.045 10	0.165 36	0.077 13	0.137 30	0.359 74	4.024	1.911	0.078	2.569	4.533	5.804	3.234
11.01 NUMBER 14													
11.02 NUMBER 14													
11.03 NUMBER 14													
11.04 NUMBER 14													
11.05 NUMBER 15													
11.06 NUMBER 13													
11.07 NUMBER 14													
11.08 NUMBER 15													
11.09 NUMBER 15													
11.10 NUMBER 12													

[illegible]

ADP 10

ITEM	CVIT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
146	0.082	0.541	0.032	0.036	0.036	0.183	2.575	2.086	0.074	0.523	1.347	4.823	3.700		
12.10	NUMBER	19	118	12	8	15	40								
147	0.077	0.669	0.054	0.022	0.018	0.082	1.820	1.576	0.064	0.547	1.188	4.895	1.001		
12.11	NUMBER	17	146	12	5	4	18								
148	0.074	0.550	0.022	0.013	0.026	0.252	2.055	2.241	0.154	0.747	1.541	5.054	4.060		
12.12	NUMBER	15	120	5	3	8	55								
149	0.068	0.711	0.022	0.045	0.110	0.417	4.152	2.039	0.051	2.449	5.062	5.942	3.492		
12.13	NUMBER	15	46	5	10	24	91								
150	0.061	0.559	0.022	0.013	0.024	0.256	2.680	2.244	0.175	0.709	1.517	5.007	4.057		
12.14	NUMBER	14	122	5	3	7	56								
151	0.064	0.444	0.027	0.008	0.036	0.353	3.255	2.231	0.027	1.025	2.333	5.037	4.811		
12.15	NUMBER	14	97	6	1	8	77								
152	0.173	0.275	0.022	0.045	0.043	0.417	3.955	2.296	0.147	1.245	5.516	5.008	4.702		
12.16	NUMBER	14	50	5	3	10	91								
153	0.051	0.105	0.041	0.022	0.050	0.495	4.436	1.839	0.074	2.890	5.546	6.022	3.133		
13.01	NUMBER	12	23	9	5	11	108								
154	0.084	0.134	0.037	0.114	0.036	0.119	3.264	2.083	0.104	1.147	2.900	5.037	4.039		
13.02	NUMBER	14	73	19	8	26	53								
155	0.064	0.178	0.068	0.233	0.045	0.082	3.613	1.926	0.010	2.400	5.441	5.781	3.401		
13.03	NUMBER	14	39	15	10	15	71								
156	0.061	0.173	0.091	0.193	0.077	0.068	3.844	1.947	0.060	2.125	3.735	5.813	3.598		
13.04	NUMBER	14	39	20	17	15	75								
157	0.064	0.366	0.110	0.183	0.059	0.087	2.759	1.816	0.101	1.137	2.416	4.192	3.054		
13.05	NUMBER	14	80	24	13	19	28								
158	0.087	0.555	0.091	0.105	0.018	0.092	2.080	1.629	0.015	0.911	1.322	2.550	1.947		
13.06	NUMBER	19	121	20	4	19	13								
159	0.077	0.417	0.055	0.155	0.041	0.119	2.771	1.918	0.175	1.052	2.291	4.684	3.630		
13.07	NUMBER	17	91	12	9	26	29								
160	0.068	0.119	0.087	0.266	0.050	0.105	3.906	1.793	0.104	2.599	3.474	5.731	3.131		
13.08	NUMBER	15	26	19	11	23	66								
161	0.092	0.201	0.155	0.266	0.110	0.087	3.015	1.579	0.021	1.676	2.879	4.083	2.416		
13.09	NUMBER	18	44	34	24	19	21								
162	0.059	0.133	0.100	0.293	0.151	0.146	3.448	1.534	0.040	2.503	3.304	4.679	2.175		
13.10	NUMBER	13	29	22	33	32	25								
163	0.059	0.288	0.151	0.261	0.077	0.073	2.741	1.597	0.038	1.313	2.614	3.544	2.230		
13.11	NUMBER	13	63	33	17	16	19								

AOL-11

ITEM	QVIT	1	2	3	4	5	6	NEAR	STAT	DEV	P-COR	Q1	Q2	Q3	1-R
164 13.12	NUMBER 14	0.376 82	0.124 28	0.142 31	0.056 15	0.110 24	0.110 24	2.720 TOTAL	1.978 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 164= 204		0.082 CENTS FOR ITEM 164= 204	1.121 164= 204	4.214 164= 204	4.300 164= 204	3.178 164= 204
165 13.13	NUMBER 15	0.192 42	0.090 11	0.155 34	0.201 44	0.142 31	0.188 41	3.660 TOTAL	1.759 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 165= 203		-0.003 CENTS FOR ITEM 165= 203	2.292 165= 203	3.829 165= 203	5.182 165= 203	2.390 165= 203
166 14.01	NUMBER 17	0.417 91	0.041 9	0.114 25	0.096 21	0.095 12	0.197 43	2.915 TOTAL	2.049 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 166= 201		-0.120 CENTS FOR ITEM 166= 201	1.032 166= 201	2.519 166= 201	4.895 166= 201	3.863 166= 201
167 14.02	NUMBER 22	0.431 94	0.036 8	0.082 18	0.082 18	0.036 8	0.229 50	2.938 TOTAL	2.122 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 167= 196		-0.047 CENTS FOR ITEM 167= 196	1.021 167= 196	1.997 167= 196	3.520 167= 196	4.495 167= 196
168 14.03	NUMBER 14	0.454 99	0.041 9	0.092 18	0.110 24	0.050 11	0.189 41	2.811 TOTAL	2.032 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 168= 202		-0.247 CENTS FOR ITEM 168= 202	1.010 168= 202	1.722 168= 202	4.635 168= 202	3.666 168= 202
169 14.04	NUMBER 17	0.592 127	0.041 9	0.055 12	0.059 13	0.082 18	0.100 22	2.263 TOTAL	1.854 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 169= 201		-0.226 CENTS FOR ITEM 169= 201	0.895 169= 201	1.291 169= 201	3.711 169= 201	2.823 169= 201
170 14.05	NUMBER 17	0.536 117	0.037 7	0.050 11	0.077 17	0.055 12	0.169 37	2.557 TOTAL	2.036 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 170= 201		-0.222 CENTS FOR ITEM 170= 201	0.929 170= 201	1.358 170= 201	4.420 170= 201	3.496 170= 201
171 14.06	NUMBER 16	0.541 118	0.041 9	0.027 6	0.082 18	0.045 10	0.184 41	2.584 TOTAL	2.078 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 171= 202		-0.149 CENTS FOR ITEM 171= 202	0.927 171= 202	1.355 171= 202	4.550 171= 202	3.622 171= 202
172 14.07	NUMBER 17	0.519 135	0.059 13	0.036 8	0.045 10	0.041 9	0.119 26	2.119 TOTAL	1.835 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 172= 201		-0.187 CENTS FOR ITEM 172= 201	0.872 172= 201	1.244 172= 201	2.843 172= 201	1.971 172= 201
173 14.08	NUMBER 16	0.435 95	0.027 6	0.045 10	0.032 7	0.064 14	0.321 70	3.242 TOTAL	2.258 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 173= 202		0.043 CENTS FOR ITEM 173= 202	1.041 173= 202	2.459 173= 202	5.778 173= 202	4.746 173= 202
174 14.09	NUMBER 14	0.582 127	0.133 29	0.064 14	0.022 5	0.041 9	0.091 20	2.019 TOTAL	1.859 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 174= 204		-0.126 CENTS FOR ITEM 174= 204	0.701 174= 204	1.303 174= 204	2.396 174= 204	1.494 174= 204
175 14.10	NUMBER 15	0.472 103	0.059 13	0.100 22	0.036 8	0.082 18	0.178 39	2.714 TOTAL	2.033 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 175= 203		-0.183 CENTS FOR ITEM 175= 203	0.992 175= 203	1.485 175= 203	4.847 175= 203	3.854 175= 203
176 14.11	NUMBER 16	0.477 104	0.119 26	0.105 23	0.022 5	0.036 8	0.165 36	2.480 TOTAL	1.924 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 176= 202		0.022 CENTS FOR ITEM 176= 202	0.982 176= 202	1.471 176= 202	3.434 176= 202	2.449 176= 202
177 14.12	NUMBER 17	0.605 132	0.073 16	0.059 13	0.050 11	0.018 4	0.114 25	2.074 TOTAL	1.761 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 177= 201		-0.003 CENTS FOR ITEM 177= 201	0.880 177= 201	1.261 177= 201	2.711 177= 201	1.820 177= 201
178 14.13	NUMBER 21	0.619 135	0.045 10	0.087 19	0.009 2	0.022 5	0.119 26	2.035 TOTAL	1.777 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 178= 197		-0.106 CENTS FOR ITEM 178= 197	0.864 178= 197	1.229 178= 197	2.644 178= 197	1.779 178= 197
179 14.14	NUMBER 24	0.619 135	0.096 21	0.041 9	0.004 1	0.022 5	0.109 23	1.912 TOTAL	1.899 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 179= 194		-0.071 CENTS FOR ITEM 179= 194	0.859 179= 194	1.218 179= 194	1.959 179= 194	1.140 179= 194
180 14.15	NUMBER 28	0.678 145	0.055 12	0.041 9	0.013 3	0.027 6	0.055 12	1.647 TOTAL	1.435 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 180= 190		-0.097 CENTS FOR ITEM 180= 190	0.820 180= 190	1.141 180= 190	1.462 180= 190	0.641 180= 190
181 14.16	NUMBER 18	0.550 120	0.059 13	0.030 11	0.000 0	0.041 9	0.206 45	2.510 TOTAL	2.107 RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 181= 200		-0.243 CENTS FOR ITEM 181= 200	0.916 181= 200	1.343 181= 200	4.944 181= 200	4.027 181= 200

A01-12

ITEM	QVIT	1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN DEV	P-COR	Q1	Q2	-3	1.0K
182	0.037	0.573	0.064	0.050	0.018	0.032	0.114	2.336	2.005	-0.244	0.895	1.492	3.431	2.523
14.17	NUMBER 18	125	14	11	4	7	38	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	182= 177				
183	0.067	0.573	0.036	0.050	0.027	0.036	0.188	2.432	2.067	-0.276	0.898	1.432	4.374	3.476
14.18	NUMBER 19	125	9	11	6	8	41	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	183= 199				
184	0.017	0.541	0.045	0.050	0.027	0.041	0.215	2.597	2.132	-0.281	0.925	1.321	5.128	4.213
14.19	NUMBER 17	118	10	11	6	9	47	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	184= 201				
185	0.042	0.500	0.073	0.114	0.013	0.027	0.193	2.310	1.989	-0.258	0.958	1.417	3.500	2.541
14.20	NUMBER 18	109	15	25	4	6	40	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	185= 200				
186	0.037	0.467	0.059	0.045	0.009	0.018	0.311	2.984	2.298	-0.291	0.987	1.475	5.768	4.790
14.21	NUMBER 14	102	13	10	12	4	68	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	186= 199				
187	0.031	0.591	0.082	0.082	0.004	0.015	0.128	2.075	1.799	-0.181	0.883	1.267	2.583	1.689
14.22	NUMBER 20	129	18	18	1	4	28	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	187= 195				
188	0.045	0.555	0.055	0.059	0.013	0.029	0.211	2.446	2.090	-0.277	0.907	1.314	4.083	3.176
14.23	NUMBER 21	121	12	13	3	2	46	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	188= 197				
189	0.041	0.619	0.063	0.073	0.013	0.027	0.105	1.984	1.718	-0.199	0.955	1.233	2.392	1.533
14.24	NUMBER 2	135	15	16	3	6	23	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	189= 198				
190	0.042	0.613	0.036	0.073	0.000	0.032	0.261	2.765	2.220	-0.259	0.946	1.392	5.622	4.676
14.25	NUMBER 12	112	8	16	0	7	57	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	190= 200				
191	0.038	0.288	0.041	0.091	0.027	0.041	0.440	3.871	2.233	0.049	1.305	4.888	5.971	4.665
14.26	NUMBER 15	63	9	22	6	9	96	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	191= 203				
192	0.073	0.399	0.045	0.068	0.013	0.022	0.376	3.371	2.324	-0.070	1.080	2.760	5.884	4.803
14.27	NUMBER 16	87	10	15	3	5	82	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	192= 202				
193	0.087	0.458	0.041	0.077	0.018	0.027	0.288	2.979	2.246	-0.241	0.997	1.495	5.710	4.712
14.28	NUMBER 19	100	9	17	4	6	63	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	193= 199				
194	0.082	0.564	0.045	0.055	0.000	0.027	0.224	2.515	2.144	-0.275	0.906	1.315	5.332	4.426
14.29	NUMBER 18	123	10	12	0	6	49	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	194= 200				
195	0.067	0.600	0.045	0.055	0.018	0.004	0.188	2.281	2.015	-0.254	0.879	1.259	3.187	2.307
14.30	NUMBER 19	131	10	12	4	1	41	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	195= 199				
196	0.091	0.660	0.027	0.050	0.022	0.022	0.123	2.000	1.814	-0.234	0.843	1.187	2.250	1.406
14.31	NUMBER 20	144	6	11	5	5	27	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	196= 198				
197	0.073	0.394	0.059	0.068	0.032	0.059	0.311	3.257	2.241	-0.041	1.087	2.633	5.757	4.610
14.32	NUMBER 16	86	13	15	7	13	68	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	197= 202				
198	0.087	0.706	0.041	0.055	0.022	0.022	0.064	1.693	1.480	-0.169	0.823	1.146	1.464	0.646
14.33	NUMBER 19	114	9	12	5	5	14	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	198= 199				
199	0.087	0.779	0.036	0.032	0.000	0.000	0.064	1.462	1.313	-0.177	0.792	1.085	1.377	0.585
14.34	NUMBER 19	170	8	7	0	0	14	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	199= 199				

ACF-13

ITEM	UNIT	1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN DEV	D-COR	U1	U2	U3	U4
14.35	COVER 19	0.088 150	0.013 3	0.01 9	0.022 5	0.004 14	0.082 15	1.914	1.724	-0.032	0.931	1.103	1.000	0.063
								TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 202 = 199						
14.36	COVER 19	0.087 131	0.027 9	0.064 14	0.022 7	0.039 13	0.128 28	2.241	1.910	-0.030	0.889	1.132	1.034	2.495
								TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 202 = 199						
14.37	COVER 19	0.011 113	0.022 5	0.034 12	0.013 3	0.018 4	0.284 62	2.829	2.273	-0.070	0.940	1.000	1.007	4.151
								TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 202 = 199						

70F-H

TEST RELIABILITY

SOURCE

SS

SS

SS

AMONG INDIVIDUALS

217. 156242419.0000 7200425.0121

AMONG ITEMS

401. -3021666310.0000 -2-363412.05405

RESIDUAL

43517. -1562300921.0000 -35815.62510

TOTAL

-21501. -5021474630.0000 233546.00292

RELIABILITY COEFFICIENT = 1.00497

STANDARD ERROR OF MEASUREMENT = 2659.86279

MEAN SCORE = 64210.828

STANDARD DEVIATION = 30331.140

Optometrists
and
Optometric Assistants

Analysis of Proficiency

Items 1.01 to 14.37

Respondents = 218

AOP-2

ITEM	QVIT	1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN DEV	P-COR	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1.01	0.030	0.160	0.004	0.009	0.045	0.160	0.568	0.840	1.846	0.272	4.607	5.682	6.082	1.475
		35	1	2	10	35	124		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		1= 207			
(1.02	0.035	0.242	0.009	0.013	0.027	0.192	0.477	0.420	2.084	0.218	1.490	2.470	3.992	4.204
		53	2	3	6	42	104		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		2= 210			
(1.03	0.045	0.233	0.009	0.013	0.068	0.236	0.389	0.293	2.013	0.200	1.999	2.134	2.330	3.330
		51	2	3	15	52	95		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		3= 208			
(1.04	0.075	0.316	0.013	0.064	0.059	0.137	0.330	3.726	2.175	0.426	1.228	4.550	5.802	4.573
		69	3	14	13	30	72		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		4= 201			
(1.05	0.035	0.232	0.009	0.042	0.073	0.192	0.366	4.112	2.652	0.220	1.451	4.984	3.859	4.421
		55	2	10	16	42	80		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		5= 209			
(1.06	0.035	0.232	0.018	0.018	0.036	0.100	0.332	4.417	2.133	0.291	1.490	3.612	6.036	4.262
		52	4	4	8	22	116		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		6= 206			
(1.07	0.035	0.247	0.022	0.032	0.045	0.165	0.431	4.218	2.107	0.252	1.453	3.230	7.924	4.480
		54	4	7	10	33	84		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		7= 208			
(1.08	0.035	0.229	0.018	0.019	0.032	0.185	0.420	4.380	2.072	0.450	1.812	3.437	5.987	4.175
		55	4	4	7	40	100		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		8= 205			
(1.09	0.035	0.233	0.027	0.064	0.096	0.169	0.345	4.044	2.041	0.450	1.541	4.783	3.622	4.453
		51	4	14	21	37	76		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		9= 202			
(2.01	0.035	0.224	0.018	0.032	0.022	0.233	0.412	4.334	2.033	0.305	2.123	3.249	3.927	3.824
		49	4	7	5	51	90		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		10= 200			
(2.02	0.035	0.233	0.018	0.018	0.073	0.236	0.344	4.159	2.203	0.474	1.624	3.000	3.813	4.188
		51	4	4	16	56	75		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		11= 206			
(2.03	0.035	0.247	0.009	0.045	0.055	0.215	0.366	4.151	2.055	0.324	1.449	3.021	5.859	4.410
		54	2	10	12	47	80		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		12= 205			
(2.04	0.035	0.252	0.022	0.068	0.100	0.197	0.302	3.927	2.014	0.199	1.436	4.639	5.719	4.232
		55	5	15	22	43	66		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		13= 206			
(2.05	0.035	0.339	0.055	0.064	0.119	0.206	0.123	3.186	1.946	0.200	1.168	3.422	5.000	3.31
		74	12	14	26	45	27		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		14= 198			
(2.06	0.035	0.366	0.027	0.032	0.041	0.137	0.377	3.522	2.245	0.201	1.121	4.222	5.757	4.635
		80	8	7	9	30	67		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		15= 199			
(2.07	0.035	0.133	0.000	0.027	0.073	0.133	0.463	4.788	1.713	0.241	4.494	5.490	5.997	1.513
		29	0	5	16	51	101		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		16= 203			
(2.08	0.035	0.385	0.022	0.036	0.068	0.160	0.256	3.394	2.184	0.072	1.104	2.900	5.992	4.469
		94	9	8	15	33	56		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		17= 203			
(2.09	0.035	0.279	0.018	0.041	0.064	0.146	0.371	3.970	2.150	0.211	1.323	4.890	5.879	4.555
		61	4	9	14	32	81		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		18= 201			
(2.01	0.035	0.447	0.022	0.041	0.064	0.110	0.215	2.970	2.169	0.243	0.992	1.485	5.364	4.371
		102	5	9	14	24	47		TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM		19= 201			

AP-3

	ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN DEV	7-10	11	12	13	14
3.02	20 NUMBER 12	0.055 10	0.004 1	0.004 1	0.055 12	0.032 18	0.113 23	4.194	1.872	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.729
3.03	21 NUMBER 15	0.055 11	0.041 9	0.055 12	0.045 10	0.121 33	0.114 25	2.576	1.979	0.109	0.945	1.390	0.719	3.774
3.04	22 NUMBER 16	0.075 11	0.000 2	0.000 2	0.075 11	0.179 39	0.000 58	4.430	2.019	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.994
3.05	23 NUMBER 15	0.068 15	0.022 5	0.036 8	0.110 24	0.160 35	0.260 58	3.976	2.123	0.132	1.199	0.145	0.025	4.429
3.06	24 NUMBER 13	0.055 13	0.027 6	0.004 1	0.050 11	0.109 37	0.000 54	4.214	2.132	0.000	1.412	0.270	0.924	4.039
3.07	25 NUMBER 14	0.064 14	0.032 7	0.032 7	0.022 5	0.160 35	0.417 91	4.093	2.172	0.000	0.364	0.185	0.939	4.075
3.08	26 NUMBER 15	0.058 15	0.036 8	0.036 12	0.064 14	0.110 35	0.201 44	3.137	2.122	0.100	1.063	0.791	0.007	4.000
3.09	27 NUMBER 15	0.073 15	0.018 4	0.018 4	0.036 8	0.238 52	0.348 76	4.089	2.106	0.000	1.370	0.018	0.000	4.404
4.01	28 NUMBER 17	0.007 7	0.000 0	0.000 0	0.009 2	0.114 25	0.336 117	3.289	1.050	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.177	0.000
4.02	29 NUMBER 15	0.032 15	0.064 14	0.018 4	0.041 9	0.146 32	0.412 90	3.046	1.561	0.000	0.750	0.000	0.077	1.327
4.03	30 NUMBER 15	0.038 15	0.059 13	0.018 4	0.050 11	0.169 37	0.389 85	3.032	1.505	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.394
4.04	31 NUMBER 15	0.038 15	0.032 7	0.004 1	0.041 9	0.192 42	0.426 93	3.333	1.171	0.000	0.982	0.677	0.000	1.106
4.05	32 NUMBER 15	0.016 17	0.004 1	0.013 3	0.064 14	0.137 30	0.385 84	4.953	1.619	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.461
4.06	33 NUMBER 18	0.011 18	0.022 5	0.009 2	0.027 6	0.201 44	0.426 93	3.420	1.034	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.009
4.07	34 NUMBER 15	0.038 15	0.051 13	0.009 2	0.032 7	0.114 25	0.371 81	4.503	2.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.000
4.08	35 NUMBER 17	0.025 17	0.011 6	0.000 0	0.036 8	0.100 22	0.183 40	3.244	2.211	0.000	1.040	0.111	0.581	4.540
4.09	36 NUMBER 18	0.011 18	0.041 9	0.009 2	0.050 11	0.174 38	0.399 87	3.186	1.333	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.240
4.10	37 NUMBER 17	0.037 17	0.064 14	0.000 0	0.013 3	0.027 6	0.426 93	3.165	1.480	0.000	0.921	0.688	0.000	1.172

APP 4

ITEM UNIT

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
38	0.030														
4.11	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
4.12	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
4.13	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
5.01	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
5.02	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
5.03	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
5.04	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
5.05	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
5.06	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
5.07	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
6.01	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
6.02	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
6.03	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
6.04	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
6.05	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
6.06	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
6.07	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
6.08	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030

APP-5

ITEM Q17

	1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN. DEV.	P-COR.	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
56. 0.330	0.129	0.009	0.053	0.077	0.213	0.183	0.134	1.801	0.023	3.071	0.797	0.587	4.362
56. NUMBER 72	29	2	12	17	47	40	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	56= 146				
57. 0.330	0.129	0.009	0.027	0.082	0.261	0.243	4.852	1.398	0.276	4.506	5.149	5.811	1.322
57. NUMBER 72	10	2	5	13	37	33	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	57= 146				
58. 0.315	0.124	0.022	0.045	0.128	0.132	0.167	4.150	1.753	0.037	3.023	4.807	5.434	2.439
58. NUMBER 69	27	5	10	28	42	37	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	58= 149				
59. 0.315	0.252	0.027	0.032	0.077	0.123	0.159	3.442	2.096	0.192	1.177	3.332	3.490	4.313
59. NUMBER 65	55	5	7	17	27	37	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	59= 149				
60. 0.325	0.457	0.036	0.027	0.036	0.035	0.068	2.027	1.753	0.163	0.980	1.825	2.001	1.081
60. NUMBER 71	102	4	6	9	4	15	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	60= 147				
61. 0.268	0.380	0.045	0.022	0.032	0.067	0.133	2.712	2.097	0.114	0.960	1.441	5.013	4.022
61. NUMBER 67	23	10	5	7	19	29	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	61= 153				
62. 0.315	0.160	0.022	0.022	0.077	0.132	0.206	4.061	1.340	0.231	1.947	0.797	3.002	3.724
62. NUMBER 70	25	1	5	17	42	45	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	62= 149				
63. 0.325	0.518	0.022	0.009	0.004	0.027	0.064	1.751	1.639	0.130	0.814	1.123	1.435	0.983
63. NUMBER 70	113	5	2	1	6	14	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	63= 141				
64. 0.315	0.550	0.045	0.041	0.036	0.169	0.041	2.269	1.738	0.201	0.502	1.304	4.415	3.310
64. NUMBER 72	120	10	9	8	37	9	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	64= 143				
65. 0.119	0.362	0.064	0.050	0.059	0.133	0.211	3.192	2.123	0.149	1.107	2.772	3.425	4.063
65. NUMBER 25	79	14	11	13	29	46	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	65= 192				
66. 0.119	0.352	0.082	0.045	0.064	0.110	0.174	3.000	2.072	0.163	1.019	2.194	5.177	4.097
66. NUMBER 35	79	18	10	14	24	38	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	66= 193				
67. 0.137	0.188	0.082	0.009	0.022	0.110	0.449	4.313	2.114	0.228	1.833	3.540	0.020	4.187
67. NUMBER 30	41	15	2	5	24	98	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	67= 189				
68. 0.348	0.055	0.009	0.004	0.036	0.155	0.389	5.147	1.462	0.321	4.367	5.684	5.082	1.214
68. NUMBER 76	12	2	1	3	34	85	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	68= 142				
69. 0.284	0.119	0.000	0.018	0.027	0.137	0.412	4.820	1.830	0.319	4.600	5.633	6.066	1.466
69. NUMBER 62	26	0	4	6	30	90	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	69= 156				
70. 0.243	0.178	0.004	0.004	0.032	0.169	0.366	4.466	2.025	0.261	3.335	5.432	5.984	2.440
70. NUMBER 53	39	1	1	7	37	80	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	70= 160				
71. 0.100	0.059	0.004	0.004	0.036	0.192	0.600	5.336	1.312	0.055	5.119	5.751	6.125	1.006
71. NUMBER 22	13	1	1	8	42	131	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	71= 196				
72. 0.073	0.059	0.000	0.018	0.087	0.201	0.559	5.212	1.327	0.060	4.829	5.672	6.086	1.236
72. NUMBER 16	13	0	4	19	44	122	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	72= 202				
73. 0.100	0.128	0.013	0.018	0.087	0.215	0.435	4.729	1.735	0.100	4.236	5.436	5.984	1.747
73. NUMBER 22	28	3	4	19	47	95	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM	73= 196				

40-2

		1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STANDARD	DEVIATION	COEFFICIENT	OF	VARIATION	12	13
7.08	NUMBER 23	0.113	0.022	0.031	0.087	0.055	0.022	4.584	1.556	0.022	0.031	0.087	0.055	0.022	1.025
		21	3	12	17	53	70	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	78	193	78	193
7.09	NUMBER 24	0.096	0.022	0.036	0.110	0.293	0.330	4.654	1.582	0.022	0.036	0.110	0.293	0.330	1.022
		21	5	8	24	54	72	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	79	194	79	194
7.10	NUMBER 25	0.119	0.022	0.064	0.055	0.266	0.349	4.551	1.725	0.051	0.072	0.103	0.271	0.349	2.152
		26	5	14	12	58	76	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	79	194	79	194
7.11	NUMBER 26	0.119	0.018	0.054	0.050	0.233	0.275	3.583	2.045	0.133	1.423	4.79	5.700	4.276	
		32	2	14	11	51	60	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	77	192	77	192
8.01	NUMBER 27	0.110	0.030	0.013	0.064	0.238	0.327	5.283	1.242	0.042	0.073	0.056	0.079	1.104	
		10	3	3	14	52	115	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	78	193	78	193
8.02	NUMBER 28	0.123	0.038	0.036	0.077	0.192	0.341	5.329	1.093	0.167	0.898	5.69	6.092	1.195	
		4	2	8	17	42	118	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	79	194	79	194
8.03	NUMBER 29	0.115	0.029	0.029	0.082	0.229	0.490	5.097	1.415	0.013	0.070	0.593	0.000	1.010	
		15	2	2	15	50	107	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	80	194	80	194
8.04	NUMBER 30	0.115	0.029	0.018	0.043	0.197	0.602	5.507	0.944	0.082	0.203	0.763	0.134	0.730	
		6	3	1	10	43	132	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	81	193	81	193
8.05	NUMBER 31	0.115	0.022	0.041	0.082	0.233	0.463	5.072	1.333	0.139	0.642	0.544	0.000	1.000	
		9	3	9	18	51	101	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	82	192	82	192
8.06	NUMBER 32	0.115	0.024	0.041	0.055	0.224	0.500	5.124	1.336	0.074	0.770	0.614	0.057	1.286	
		13	1	9	12	49	109	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	83	193	83	193
8.07	NUMBER 33	0.119	0.022	0.035	0.073	0.178	0.434	4.791	1.670	0.157	0.423	0.530	0.015	1.030	
		21	5	12	16	39	99	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	84	192	84	192
8.08	NUMBER 34	0.119	0.027	0.055	0.059	0.151	0.467	4.703	1.791	0.168	0.307	0.558	0.029	2.221	
		26	6	12	13	33	102	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	85	192	85	192
8.09	NUMBER 35	0.110	0.036	0.027	0.077	0.160	0.380	4.226	2.030	0.126	1.937	0.100	0.915	0.978	
		45	8	6	17	35	83	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	86	194	86	194
8.10	NUMBER 36	0.123	0.041	0.041	0.105	0.201	0.316	4.230	1.897	0.057	2.694	4.897	0.807	3.113	
		37	9	9	23	44	69	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	87	191	87	191
8.11	NUMBER 37	0.114	0.027	0.045	0.091	0.155	0.183	3.186	2.095	0.065	1.081	0.250	0.257	4.176	
		33	6	10	20	34	40	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	88	193	88	193
8.12	NUMBER 38	0.129	0.022	0.068	0.133	0.224	0.302	4.416	1.701	0.228	0.551	4.508	0.780	2.628	
		26	5	13	29	49	66	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	89	190	89	190
8.13	NUMBER 39	0.123	0.036	0.055	0.100	0.117	0.233	3.748	2.012	0.145	1.368	4.431	0.063	4.195	
		35	8	12	22	43	51	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	90	191	90	191
8.14	NUMBER 40	0.119	0.036	0.068	0.091	0.201	0.229	3.729	2.036	0.142	1.372	4.400	0.540	4.167	
		35	8	13	20	44	50	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	91	192	91	192

APR
ITEM

ITEM	1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN. DEV.	PERCENT	1	2	3	4	5	6	100
8.15	52 NUMBER 20	0.114 28	0.027 4	0.041 9	0.023 27	0.014 62	0.010	1.056	0.023	0.014	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	1.071
8.16	53 NUMBER 20	0.056 56	0.043 10	0.081 20	0.077 17	0.123 40	0.023	2.014	0.072	1.070	0.176	0.008	0.176	0.008	0.176	1.071
8.17	54 NUMBER 20	0.030 66	0.043 10	0.050 11	0.073 16	0.163 36	0.200	2.113	0.022	1.070	0.100	0.008	0.100	0.008	0.100	1.071
8.18	55 NUMBER 20	0.119 25	0.018 4	0.064 14	0.105 23	0.256 56	0.330	1.689	0.023	1.000	0.044	0.008	0.044	0.008	0.044	2.115
8.19	56 NUMBER 20	0.173 39	0.022 5	0.058 15	0.128 28	0.243 53	0.233	1.834	0.111	2.150	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	1.834
8.20	57 NUMBER 20	0.307 57	0.027 6	0.043 10	0.068 15	0.171 38	0.235	2.123	0.020	1.001	0.235	0.008	0.235	0.008	0.235	1.834
8.21	58 NUMBER 20	0.130 11	0.022 2	0.022 5	0.068 15	0.197 43	0.541	1.318	0.014	0.000	0.677	0.008	0.677	0.008	0.677	1.834
8.22	59 NUMBER 20	0.173 19	0.022 5	0.027 5	0.043 10	0.197 43	0.467	1.931	0.009	0.020	0.467	0.008	0.467	0.008	0.467	1.834
8.23	60 NUMBER 20	0.142 21	0.022 5	0.030 8	0.050 11	0.275 50	0.17	1.773	0.031	0.151	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	1.773
8.24	61 NUMBER 20	0.183 40	0.027 6	0.013 3	0.045 10	0.229 50	0.449	1.928	0.021	0.075	0.390	0.008	0.390	0.008	0.390	2.196
8.25	62 NUMBER 20	0.252 55	0.041 9	0.022 5	0.035 8	0.213 41	0.348	2.088	0.020	1.027	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	1.834
8.26	63 NUMBER 20	0.380 83	0.022 5	0.036 8	0.013 3	0.151 33	0.302	2.259	0.182	1.095	0.500	0.008	0.500	0.008	0.500	1.834
9.01	64 NUMBER 20	0.357 78	0.064 14	0.059 13	0.059 13	0.128 28	0.197	2.100	0.143	1.105	0.692	0.008	0.692	0.008	0.692	1.834
9.02	65 NUMBER 24	0.114 25	0.027 6	0.041 9	0.119 26	0.284 63	0.298	1.656	0.198	0.826	0.992	0.008	0.992	0.008	0.992	1.920
9.03	66 NUMBER 17	0.183 40	0.050 12	0.050 11	0.073 16	0.284 62	0.275	1.889	0.063	2.354	0.662	0.008	0.662	0.008	0.662	1.834
9.04	67 NUMBER 21	0.316 69	0.059 13	0.045 10	0.087 19	0.174 38	0.220	2.080	0.168	1.213	0.842	0.008	0.842	0.008	0.842	1.834
9.05	68 NUMBER 22	0.389 85	0.050 11	0.032 7	0.077 17	0.178 39	0.169	2.087	0.102	1.076	0.785	0.008	0.785	0.008	0.785	1.834
9.06	69 NUMBER 22	0.256 56	0.041 9	0.036 8	0.091 20	0.201 44	0.270	2.048	0.077	1.375	0.613	0.008	0.613	0.008	0.613	1.834

ITEM	QVIT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000
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	1	2	3	4	5	6	MEAN	STAN DEV	1-COR	11	12	13	14R
129 0.087 11.10 NUMBER 19	0.380 83	0.036 8	0.059 13	0.082 18	0.142 31	0.211 45	3.221	2.113	-0.034	1.039	3.133	3.374	4.274
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 129= 195						
129 0.082 11.11 NUMBER 15	0.440 55	0.045 10	0.069 15	0.082 18	0.091 20	0.183 41	2.895	2.072	0.021	1.023	1.894	3.053	4.029
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 129= 200						
130 0.08 11.12 NUMBER 19	0.337 79	0.027 8	0.065 12	0.090 11	0.131 32	0.270 59	3.462	2.184	0.198	1.137	3.015	3.655	4.013
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 130= 199						
131 0.091 11.13 NUMBER 20	0.197 43	0.014 4	0.022 5	0.077 17	0.224 49	0.366 80	4.338	1.951	0.202	3.003	5.112	3.881	2.881
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 131= 198						
132 0.08 11.14 NUMBER 19	0.073 16	0.022 5	0.009 2	0.041 9	0.201 42	0.564 123	5.155	1.480	0.107	4.403	2.071	0.032	1.172
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 132= 195						
133 0.11 11.15 NUMBER 24	0.275 60	0.013 3	0.068 15	0.055 12	0.192 42	0.284 62	3.819	2.044	0.239	1.308	4.660	5.717	4.034
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 133= 194						
134 0.11 11.16 NUMBER 24	0.211 46	0.022 5	0.024 5	0.077 17	0.192 42	0.362 79	4.242	2.012	0.054	2.000	3.071	3.880	3.830
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 134= 194						
135 0.11 11.17 NUMBER 24	0.176 39	0.018 4	0.064 14	0.073 16	0.192 42	0.362 79	4.314	1.925	0.114	2.892	3.071	3.880	2.993
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 135= 194						
136 0.11 11.18 NUMBER 25	0.252 55	0.041 9	0.032 7	0.064 14	0.160 35	0.234 73	3.953	2.116	0.126	1.377	4.821	5.834	4.401
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 136= 193						
137 0.11 12.01 NUMBER 24	0.114 25	0.009 2	0.041 9	0.041 9	0.165 35	0.518 113	4.896	1.720	0.037	4.397	3.641	6.073	1.473
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 137= 194						
138 0.12 12.02 NUMBER 27	0.123 27	0.018 4	0.036 8	0.053 11	0.178 39	0.467 102	4.764	1.775	0.036	4.293	5.183	6.031	1.735
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 138= 191						
139 0.11 12.03 NUMBER 24	0.096 21	0.018 4	0.059 13	0.045 10	0.192 42	0.477 104	4.855	1.659	0.058	4.511	5.557	6.033	1.521
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 139= 194						
140 0.091 12.04 NUMBER 20	0.123 27	0.032 7	0.032 7	0.077 17	0.224 49	0.417 91	4.851	1.750	0.089	4.000	5.336	5.955	1.955
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 140= 198						
141 0.091 12.05 NUMBER 20	0.073 16	0.013 3	0.041 9	0.068 15	0.243 53	0.467 102	4.979	1.483	0.029	4.522	5.529	6.014	1.392
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 141= 198						
142 0.105 12.06 NUMBER 23	0.265 58	0.027 6	0.036 8	0.050 11	0.165 35	0.348 76	5.569	2.140	-0.005	1.340	4.902	5.858	4.518
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 142= 195						
143 0.105 12.07 NUMBER 23	0.064 14	0.004 1	0.036 8	0.105 23	0.247 54	0.435 95	4.894	1.401	0.157	4.590	5.453	5.985	1.435
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 143= 195						
144 0.100 12.08 NUMBER 22	0.055 12	0.003 0	0.050 11	0.119 26	0.288 53	0.385 84	4.938	1.327	0.151	4.500	5.277	5.916	1.416
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 144= 196						
145 0.096 12.09 NUMBER 21	0.100 22	0.004 1	0.059 13	0.110 24	0.270 59	0.357 78	4.680	1.584	0.047	4.052	5.152	5.868	1.816
							TOTAL RESPONDENTS FOR ITEM 145= 197						

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	VEA	STA	DEV	W-CO	U1	U2	U3	U4
12.10	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	2.903	2.185	0.000	0.000	0.971	1.442	3.000	0.000
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
12.11	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	2.263	1.901	0.000	0.000	0.894	1.287	3.400	2.000
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
12.12	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	2.914	2.102	0.000	0.000	0.950	1.401	3.000	0.000
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
12.13	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	4.469	1.919	0.000	0.000	0.903	3.700	5.200	5.931
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
12.14	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	2.791	2.140	0.000	0.000	0.951	1.403	3.100	4.100
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
12/15	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	3.500	2.226	0.000	0.000	1.111	4.115	5.714	4.500
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
12.16	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	4.080	2.103	0.000	0.000	1.401	3.000	3.800	4.400
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.01	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	4.632	1.964	0.000	0.000	1.400	3.000	3.700	1.700
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.02	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	3.671	2.034	0.000	0.000	1.300	3.200	2.500	0.000
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.03	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	4.230	1.798	0.000	0.000	3.062	4.800	5.600	2.500
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.04	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	4.366	1.785	0.000	0.000	3.400	4.901	5.700	4.300
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.05	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	3.540	2.043	0.000	0.000	1.265	4.045	5.451	4.100
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.06	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	2.663	1.961	0.000	0.000	0.971	1.442	4.642	3.671
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.07	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	3.279	2.071	0.000	0.000	1.123	3.526	5.268	4.145
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.08	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	4.403	1.718	0.000	0.000	3.276	4.947	5.807	2.531
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.09	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	3.900	1.776	0.000	0.000	2.477	4.371	5.348	2.870
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.10	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	4.500	1.611	0.000	0.000	3.642	4.954	5.779	2.106
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		
13.11	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095	3.561	1.916	0.000	0.000	1.467	3.937	5.275	3.867
NUMBER	21	12	6	4	12	22	TOTAL	RESPONDENTS	FOR	ITEM	145	194		

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ADD-14

TEST RELIABILITY

SOURCE	DF	SS	M.S.
AMONG INDIVIDUALS	217	1830398627.0000	8434556.02343
AMONG ITEMS	201	5723322694.0000	28424488.52736
AMONG JLS	43617	1530077443.5000	34847.59072
TOTAL	21901	5723711500.0000	261306.75085

RELIABILITY COEFFICIENT = 1.00497

STANDARD ERROR OF MEASUREMENT = 2911.27002

MEAN SCORE = 72830.765

STANDARD DEVIATION = 4112.078

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Naval Ophthalmic Support and Training Activity, Williamsburg, Virginia
Southern California College of Optometry, Los Angeles, California
Southern College of Optometry, Memphis, Tennessee
University of Alabama, Birmingham, Alabama

SUPPLEMENT

TO

FINAL REPORT

PROJECT NO. 11.009.151

TASK ANALYSIS

OPTOMETRIC ASSISTANT

OCTOBER, 1974

Marvin A. Schrader

CONTENTS

General 106

Average of Frequency Responses

1. Type of Optometric Practice 108

2. Number of Assistants 116

Task Analysis results end up as a series of numbers which are in themselves worth very little to the curriculum persons and instructors involved. In order that the numbers have value and the efforts of obtaining this data be justified, decision points must be set. Decision points are points that define parameters of categories. In this study, the categories decided upon were: 1) essential task; must be included at level indicated, 2) nonessential task; recommended for inclusion at level indicated, 3) task can be eliminated without being detrimental to the program; may be nice to know.

The decision points in this study were defined using the mean of the frequency as the criteria. Even though page 15 of the final report indicated that both frequency and proficiency would be utilized, it was decided that only frequency would be used in determining whether or not a task should be included. The proficiency mean would then only be used in studying the level needed by the students. The decision points were set as presented below. Following these is a listing of the tasks under each of the categories.

Category	Decision Point(s)
1. Essential task; must be included	3.00 and above
2. Nonessential task; recommended for inclusion	2.00-3.99
3. Task that can be eliminated	below 2.00

The following has been based on frequency data given on page 61 of the final report Task Analysis--Optometric Assistant, June, 1974.

Essential Task Must Be Included

1.01--1.09
2.01--2.04
2.06, 2.07, 2.09,
3.04, 3.06, 3.07
3.09, 4.01--4.07
4.09--6.02
6.09--6.11
6.18, 7.01--8.10
8.12

Essential Task Must Be Included

8.15, 8.18--8.25
9.02, 10.01--11.07
11.09, 11.13--12.09
12.13, 12.16--13.04
13.08--13.10
13.13, 14.08, 14.26
14.27, 14.32

Total = 125 Tasks

Nonessential Tasks Recommended for Inclusion

2.05, 2.08, 3.01
3.08, 4.08, 6.12
6.15, 7.17, 7.19
8.11, 8.13, 8.14
8.16, 8.17, 8.26
9.01, 9.03--9.07

Nonessential Tasks Recommended for Inclusion

11.08, 11.10--11.12
12.10, 12.12, 12.14
13.05, 13.07, 13.11
13.12, 14.01--14.07
14.09--14.13, 14.16--14.25
14.28--14.31, 14.34, 14.37

Total = 65 Tasks

Nonessential Tasks--
Not Recommended for Inclusion

3.02, 3.03
6.13, 6.14
6.16

Nonessential Tasks--
Not Recommended for Inclusion

12.11, 14.14
14.15, 14.2?
14.33--14.35

Total = 12 Tasks

The following pages containing tables of means are included so that a person might determine if there was a significant difference between the groups of respondents. In general, a difference greater than 0.4 is significant.

There are a number of tasks in which the responses from the different practice categories are significantly different. This indicates that a different set of tasks should be used if assistants were to be trained specifically for each type of practice. At the present time, this will not be feasible because of the small number of optometric practices in several of the categories. As these numbers grow, this decision will have to be reevaluated.

AVERAGE OF FREQUENCY RESPONSES

Item Number	<u>Type of Optometric Practice</u>			All	Jury
	<u>General N=16</u>	<u>General & Contact N=143</u>	<u>Contact Lenses N=8</u>	<u>Optom- etrists N=173</u>	<u>Members N=7</u>
1.01	5.29	5.96	6.00	4.64	5.43
1.02	6.00	5.46	4.38	4.04	5.29
1.03	4.14	4.99	4.75	3.95	5.14
1.04	4.29	3.93	4.63	3.23	4.33
1.05	3.43	4.63	5.71	3.55	5.00
1.06	5.43	5.70	6.00	4.09	5.86
1.07	5.43	5.64	5.86	4.08	6.00
1.08	5.36	5.70	5.75	4.08	6.00
1.09	4.29	4.50	4.00	3.39	5.86
2.01	5.71	5.86	6.00	4.15	6.00
2.02	5.71	5.59	5.88	3.97	5.29
2.03	4.36	4.92	5.75	3.69	5.86
2.04	3.86	4.36	3.13	3.20	4.43
2.05	3.00	2.52	1.88	2.07	3.71
2.06	4.00	3.96	2.88	3.08	4.57
2.07	4.71	4.82	5.00	4.29	5.14
2.08	2.79	3.13	1.88	2.83	3.86
2.09	3.29	3.78	3.25	2.96	4.43
3.01	4.00	2.87	3.50	2.17	3.57
3.02	1.71	1.75	1.38	1.77	2.86
3.03	1.93	1.82	1.88	1.67	2.33
3.04	5.36	5.20	5.88	4.21	6.00
3.05	3.57	3.93	2.38	2.98	3.57
3.06	5.07	5.42	4.75	3.83	5.57
3.07	4.07	5.011	5.00	3.61	6.00

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>General & Contact</u>	<u>Contact Lenses</u>	<u>Optom- etrists</u>	<u>Members</u>
3.08	2.86	3.33	2.63	2.57	3.43
3.09	4.64	4.80	5.38	3.59	5.86
4.01	5.43	5.98	6.00	5.72	6.00
4.02	5.29	4.52	6.00	4.32	5.86
4.03	5.14	4.73	5.00	4.54	5.86
4.04	4.57	5.05	5.75	4.78	5.43
4.05	3.93	4.17	5.13	3.82	4.57
4.06	3.85	3.78	4.25	3.81	4.29
4.07	4.28	4.40	5.25	4.03	3.43
4.08	2.79	2.71	3.75	2.78	3.86
4.09	4.36	4.53	5.25	4.38	4.17
4.10	4.07	4.41	4.75	4.54	4.29
4.11	3.93	3.42	4.88	3.55	4.29
4.12	4.08	3.97	4.38	4.03	3.71
4.13	4.36	4.27	5.50	4.18	5.29
5.01	5.21	5.79	6.00	5.45	6.00
5.02	3.54	3.78	4.13	3.63	3.14
5.03	4.43	5.28	5.38	5.05	5.00
5.04	5.64	5.95	6.00	5.60	6.00
5.05	4.86	3.87	4.13	3.69	4.86
5.06	5.36	5.60	5.75	5.25	5.00
5.07	5.54	5.45	5.86	5.18	4.29
6.01	5.50	5.40	5.38	5.07	5.71
6.02	5.14	5.18	4.00	4.88	5.14
6.03	2.71	2.60	3.50	2.43	3.29

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>General & Contact</u>	<u>Contact Lenses</u>	<u>Optom- etrists</u>	<u>Members</u>
6.04	3.21	2.80	2.38	2.66	3.57
6.05	2.77	2.67	3.00	2.53	2.83
6.06	3.57	2.92	2.63	2.78	3.29
6.07	2.64	2.62	2.50	2.58	2.71
6.08	2.08	2.29	2.25	2.21	3.14
6.09	3.79	3.70	2.88	3.15	4.00
6.10	3.57	4.13	4.00	4.00	4.71
6.11	3.36	3.85	3.50	3.52	4.29
6.12	3.17	2.76	3.13	2.69	3.86
6.13	2.14	1.51	1.25	1.45	1.67
6.14	2.38	2.33	1.25	1.87	1.80
6.15	3.43	3.66	3.63	2.70	3.83
6.16	1.54	1.34	1.75	1.33	1.71
6.17	1.54	1.13	1.14	2.33	1.14
6.18	3.43	3.05	2.13	3.20	2.83
6.19	3.92	2.51	2.75	2.77	3.43
7.01	4.86	5.49	5.88	4.08	5.86
7.02	5.46	5.19	6.00	4.02	5.29
7.03	5.00	4.98	6.00	4.88	4.71
7.04	4.43	5.08	4.75	4.83	5.57
7.05	4.92	5.29	6.00	5.60	5.29
7.06	3.46	4.14	4.38	4.76	4.43
7.07	3.54	4.04	4.88	4.39	4.13
7.08	3.21	4.17	4.50	4.17	4.00
7.09	3.21	4.20	4.63	4.41	4.29

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>General & Contact</u>	<u>Contact Lenses</u>	<u>Optom- etrists</u>	<u>Members</u>
7.10	2.79	3.79	4.14	4.57	3.00
7.11	2.57	2.56	3.14	3.90	2.71
8.01	4.86	5.01	6.00	5.24	4.14
8.02	5.43	5.75	6.00	5.40	6.00
8.03	5.00	4.90	4.75	5.21	4.14
8.04	5.38	5.70	6.00	5.74	5.29
8.05	4.86	5.38	6.00	4.98	4.71
8.06	5.31	5.38	6.00	4.99	5.14
8.07	4.93	4.93	5.13	4.04	4.57
8.08	5.00	4.57	4.75	4.14	4.43
8.09	3.64	3.32	3.38	3.90	3.86
8.10	3.29	3.39	3.50	3.29	3.14
8.11	2.15	1.82	2.13	2.53	2.29
8.12	3.69	3.87	4.00	3.46	3.71
8.13	2.69	3.29	4.00	2.85	2.57
8.14	2.93	3.09	3.75	2.51	2.29
8.15	3.29	3.27	3.50	3.96	3.14
8.16	2.64	2.53	2.43	2.78	1.86
8.17	2.29	1.93	1.86	3.14	2.00
8.18	2.79	3.19	2.57	3.72	2.57
8.19	2.86	3.06	3.48	3.04	2.43
8.20	2.62	2.57	1.43	3.32	2.00
8.21	4.79	4.36	5.13	4.94	3.14
8.22	4.00	3.47	3.50	4.11	4.17
8.23	4.86	4.08	4.65	4.30	3.71

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>General & Contact</u>	<u>Contact Lenses</u>	<u>Optom- etrists</u>	<u>Members</u>
8.24	4.14	3.70	4.75	4.05	2.71
8.25	3.36	3.18	2.00	3.75	3.14
8.26	2.50	2.01	1.88	2.72	2.86
9.01	1.64	1.53	1.38	2.70	1.57
9.02	3.93	3.97	3.88	3.80	3.00
9.03	2.71	2.36	1.88	3.19	1.43
9.04	1.93	1.60	1.38	2.63	2.14
9.05	1.79	1.90	1.63	2.64	3.29
9.06	2.17	1.70	2.25	2.60	1.86
9.07	1.83	1.72	1.63	2.94	2.17
10.01	4.86	4.48	3.38	4.98	5.17
10.02	4.77	4.02	4.00	4.02	5.29
10.03	4.71	4.30	2.50	4.72	4.71
10.04	5.21	4.94	4.38	5.28	5.29
10.05	3.43	3.61	3.88	3.57	4.29
10.06	6.00	5.69	5.63	5.61	5.86
10.07	2.71	3.15	2.63	3.92	3.57
10.08	5.57	5.06	4.50	5.21	4.86
11.01	2.71	2.58	3.00	3.53	4.29
11.02	5.14	5.44	5.50	4.38	6.00
11.03	2.79	4.00	3.38	3.55	4.14
11.04	4.07	4.27	4.50	3.91	4.86
11.05	3.86	4.51	4.88	3.93	5.14
11.06	4.64	5.02	5.38	4.21	5.43
11.07	4.50	4.88	5.38	3.87	5.43

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>General & Contact</u>	<u>Contact Lenses</u>	<u>Optom- etrists</u>	<u>Members</u>
11.08	2.29	2.72	3.25	2.86	3.14
11.09	2.31	3.98	4.25	3.96	4.29
11.10	1.57	2.27	2.00	2.70	3.00
11.11	2.29	2.29	2.88	2.50	2.00
11.12	2.43	3.34	4.75	2.71	3.43
11.13	3.21	4.43	5.13	3.52	4.14
11.14	5.69	5.70	6.00	4.98	6.00
11.15	3.46	3.67	3.63	2.98	3.14
11.16	4.31	4.69	5.50	3.62	5.43
11.17	2.85	4.11	4.88	3.58	4.71
11.18	2.58	3.33	4.28	3.32	4.43
12.01	3.23	4.81	5.50	5.04	5.29
12.02	3.15	4.55	4.50	4.82	5.00
12.03	4.08	4.89	5.88	4.92	5.29
12.04	3.77	4.66	5.00	4.54	4.57
12.05	3.75	4.72	5.50	4.88	4.29
12.06	2.42	3.29	4.75	3.42	4.00
12.07	4.42	5.05	5.50	4.56	5.29
12.08	4.09	5.01	5.38	4.62	4.71
12.09	4.15	4.42	4.50	4.28	3.83
12.10	1.92	1.60	3.00	2.79	3.29
12.11	1.85	1.33	2.88	1.97	1.00
12.12	1.92	1.78	1.63	2.87	1.29
12.13	2.33	3.53	4.00	4.21	4.71
12.14	2.31	1.54	3.25	2.96	2.71

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>General & Contact</u>	<u>Contact Lenses</u>	<u>Optom- etrists</u>	<u>Members</u>
12.15	2.21	2.52	3.75	3.51	3.86
12.16	3.61	3.03	5.00	4.05	4.00
13.01	4.08	3.76	4.63	4.79	4.86
13.02	2.08	2.12	3.88	3.55	3.57
13.03	3.23	3.38	3.88	3.81	3.86
13.04	3.43	3.75	5.37	3.71	3.71
13.05	2.07	2.06	4.63	2.91	2.86
13.06	1.92	1.74	3.75	2.13	3.50
13.07	2.50	1.83	3.75	2.91	1.50
13.08	3.25	3.82	5.63	3.71	4.29
13.09	2.77	2.73	3.00	3.01	3.67
13.10	3.23	3.22	3.50	3.43	3.71
13.11	2.69	2.59	2.88	2.79	3.71
13.12	2.08	2.71	3.88	2.60	4.00
13.13	4.31	3.72	4.13	3.55	3.57
14.01	2.54	2.40	3.00	3.06	4.33
14.02	2.62	2.56	2.75	2.97	3.83
14.03	2.62	1.84	1.50	3.02	2.50
14.04	2.21	1.42	1.50	2.49	2.33
14.05	1.86	1.56	1.50	2.84	3.67
14.06	2.08	1.78	2.13	2.77	3.86
14.07	1.77	1.26	1.38	2.34	3.00
14.08	3.38	3.19	3.88	3.14	4.57
14.09	1.31	1.53	1.50	2.15	3.14
14.10	1.77	1.53	1.50	2.91	3.43

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>General & Contact</u>	<u>Contact Lenses</u>	<u>Optom- etrists</u>	<u>Members</u>
14.11	1.77	2.08	2.25	2.51	3.43
14.12	1.46	1.84	1.50	2.12	2.86
14.13	1.62	1.70	1.88	2.11	2.57
14.14	2.00	1.69	1.75	1.96	2.57
14.15	1.29	1.33	1.25	1.79	2.43
14.16	2.15	1.55	1.63	2.77	2.33
14.17	1.85	1.55	1.63	2.55	1.83
14.18	1.85	1.42	1.63	2.72	1.83
14.19	1.85	1.40	1.63	2.93	1.83
14.20	1.85	1.51	2.25	2.76	2.17
14.21	1.69	1.41	1.63	3.34	2.40
14.22	1.54	1.41	1.50	2.26	2.60
14.23	1.31	1.32	1.13	2.76	2.40
14.24	1.31	1.24	1.75	2.17	2.60
14.25	1.31	1.47	2.13	3.14	1.80
14.26	3.69	3.52	4.75	3.78	5.17
14.27	2.92	2.64	3.75	3.48	5.17
14.28	2.08	2.01	2.25	3.34	5.00
14.29	1.29	1.37	1.88	2.82	2.00
14.30	1.08	1.27	1.38	2.53	1.20
14.31	1.54	1.35	1.38	2.24	1.80
14.32	1.83	2.80	3.25	3.28	3.83
14.33	1.15	1.15	1.00	1.86	2.00
14.34	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.58	1.00
14.35	1.00	1.12	1.13	2.14	1.40
14.36	1.21	1.18	1.13	2.54	1.40
14.37	1.36	1.66	1.13	3.08	3.00

AVERAGE OF FREQUENCY RESPONSES

Item Number	<u>Number of Assistants</u>			
	0 N = 17	1 N = 73	2 - 3 N = 106	Over 3 N = 22
1.01	6.00	5.90	5.89	5.95
1.02	6.00	5.08	5.53	5.95
1.03	5.15	4.68	5.04	5.10
1.04	5.08	2.93	4.33	5.05
1.05	5.15	4.28	4.59	4.79
1.06	5.71	5.74	5.73	5.40
1.07	5.07	5.63	5.76	5.75
1.08	5.57	5.72	5.73	5.50
1.09	4.07	4.47	4.57	4.11
2.01	5.79	5.81	5.90	5.80
2.02	4.86	5.56	5.71	5.60
2.03	4.29	4.67	5.20	5.05
2.04	4.43	4.53	3.96	4.90
2.05	2.71	2.47	2.50	2.70
2.06	5.00	3.92	4.03	3.00
2.07	5.14	5.01	4.68	4.74
2.08	4.07	2.93	3.01	3.58
2.09	4.29	3.55	3.79	3.95
3.01	3.71	2.56	3.24	3.35
3.02	2.00	1.76	1.81	1.90
3.03	2.43	1.63	1.85	2.50
3.04	6.00	4.42	5.39	5.35
3.05	3.85	3.69	3.97	4.15
3.06	5.36	5.51	5.20	5.00
3.07	5.43	4.76	4.96	5.35

<u>Item No.</u>	<u>-2-</u>			
	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2 - 3</u>	<u>Over 3</u>
3.08	4.15	3.01	3.35	2.89
3.09	4.69	4.51	5.01	5.00
4.01	6.00	5.92	5.94	5.75
4.02	4.46	4.31	4.91	4.90
4.03	5.00	4.55	4.95	4.65
4.04	5.57	4.88	5.04	5.35
4.05	4.86	3.76	4.42	4.75
4.06	4.21	3.85	3.77	4.20
4.07	5.43	3.57	4.78	5.75
4.08	4.08	2.06	3.11	4.05
4.09	4.57	4.30	4.72	4.70
4.10	5.00	4.15	4.58	4.53
4.11	3.92	3.20	3.75	3.35
4.12	4.46	3.80	4.09	4.22
4.13	4.57	3.84	4.77	4.32
5.01	5.93	5.60	5.82	5.74
5.02	4.64	3.27	4.18	3.26
5.03	5.64	4.90	5.34	5.47
5.04	6.00	5.90	5.89	5.95
5.05	4.00	3.85	4.04	3.60
5.06	5.50	5.33	5.76	5.90
5.07	5.93	5.28	5.60	5.39
6.01	5.69	5.45	5.42	4.95
6.02	5.69	5.11	5.03	5.00
6.03	3.69	2.10	2.76	3.63

<u>Item No.</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2 - 3</u>	<u>Over 3</u>
6.04	3.91	2.69	2.75	3.12
6.05	3.08	2.08	2.95	3.47
6.06	2.92	2.70	3.07	3.06
6.07	2.71	2.36	2.78	2.71
6.08	2.71	2.04	2.43	2.00
6.09	4.43	3.14	3.76	4.65
6.10	3.79	3.89	4.14	4.50
6.11	3.92	3.53	4.01	3.72
6.12	3.62	2.28	3.05	2.32
6.13	1.50	1.58	1.54	1.84
6.14	2.58	2.30	2.39	2.16
6.15	3.00	3.61	3.64	4.16
6.16	1.27	1.21	1.58	1.44
6.17	1.27	1.10	1.30	1.58
6.18	3.18	2.72	3.30	3.88
6.19	3.55	2.15	2.90	3.47
7.01	6.00	5.38	5.48	5.11
7.02	6.00	5.26	5.21	4.78
7.03	6.00	5.00	5.08	4.94
7.04	5.77	5.19	4.88	4.61
7.05	6.00	5.24	5.35	4.89
7.06	4.08	4.30	4.08	3.61
7.07	4.36	3.89	4.15	4.06
7.08	4.58	3.99	4.08	4.12
7.09	4.83	4.03	4.07	4.12

<u>Item No.</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2 - 3</u>	<u>Over 3</u>
7.10	4.58	3.49	3.72	4.18
7.11	3.83	2.39	2.64	2.41
8.01	5.33	4.74	5.17	5.67
8.02	6.00	5.74	5.80	5.22
8.03	5.42	4.51	5.01	5.00
8.04	5.50	5.81	5.68	5.28
8.05	5.30	5.27	5.44	5.33
8.06	5.60	5.29	5.52	5.29
8.07	4.73	4.94	5.00	5.00
8.08	4.09	4.51	4.78	4.71
8.09	3.27	3.38	3.25	3.71
8.10	3.36	3.25	3.50	3.24
8.11	2.60	1.77	1.84	1.67
8.12	4.17	3.66	3.84	4.37
8.13	3.93	3.21	3.26	3.39
8.14	3.18	3.06	3.09	3.17
8.15	3.50	3.22	3.32	3.56
8.16	2.23	2.37	2.67	2.35
8.17	2.15	1.92	2.06	1.88
8.18	3.00	3.03	3.17	3.18
8.19	2.75	2.86	3.16	3.18
8.20	3.00	2.54	2.55	3.06
8.21	5.15	4.04	4.58	2.18
8.22	3.46	3.67	3.36	4.53
8.23	4.46	3.95	4.24	4.11

<u>Item No.</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2 - 3</u>	<u>Over 3</u>
8.24	4.15	3.70	3.60	3.94
8.25	3.46	3.36	2.86	3.83
8.26	2.50	2.03	2.03	2.94
9.01	2.50	1.46	1.45	1.63
9.02	4.50	3.62	3.82	5.00
9.03	2.79	2.10	2.34	3.47
9.04	2.36	1.57	1.61	1.58
9.05	2.38	1.86	1.79	2.29
9.06	2.23	1.66	1.79	1.72
9.07	2.15	1.61	1.74	2.00
10.01	5.29	4.48	4.32	4.26
10.02	5.21	4.01	4.00	4.16
10.03	5.29	4.01	4.16	4.40
10.04	5.50	4.95	4.86	4.55
10.05	4.07	3.81	3.58	2.70
10.06	5.57	5.74	5.68	5.37
10.07	3.64	2.75	3.24	3.53
10.08	5.29	4.79	5.07	5.67
11.01	2.64	2.89	2.37	4.63
11.02	5.43	5.30	5.32	5.95
11.03	4.21	3.59	3.88	4.47
11.04	4.64	4.15	4.10	5.00
11.05	4.43	4.24	4.65	4.95
11.06	5.07	4.86	4.88	5.58
11.07	4.50	4.73	4.79	5.58

<u>Item No.</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2 - 3</u>	<u>Over 3</u>
11.08	3.29	2.24	3.12	2.63
11.09	4.50	3.36	4.02	4.79
11.10	2.79	1.89	2.25	3.11
11.11	2.93	2.18	2.25	3.47
11.12	3.07	2.63	3.57	5.16
11.13	4.21	3.82	4.58	5.37
11.14	5.64	5.71	5.69	5.63
11.15	3.29	3.44	3.87	3.58
11.16	4.50	4.68	4.72	4.95
11.17	4.07	3.55	4.25	5.00
11.18	3.74	3.32	3.89	5.11
12.01	4.50	4.46	4.88	5.11
12.02	4.14	4.06	4.68	5.05
12.03	4.50	4.85	4.88	5.00
12.04	4.00	4.53	4.56	5.05
12.05	4.00	4.58	4.63	5.16
12.06	3.64	2.48	3.58	4.21
12.07	4.14	5.01	5.02	5.32
12.08	3.93	4.93	4.94	5.42
12.09	3.79	4.26	4.39	4.79
12.10	1.71	1.58	1.82	2.72
12.11	1.64	1.18	1.48	2.32
12.12	2.21	1.39	1.79	2.84
12.13	3.57	2.86	3.66	4.37
12.14	1.86	1.50	1.72	2.63

<u>Item No.</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2 - 3</u>	<u>Over 3</u>
12.15	2.21	2.40	2.49	3.35
12.16	4.45	2.69	3.30	3.69
13.01	4.79	3.71	3.79	3.78
13.02	3.00	2.17	2.34	2.67
13.03	3.57	3.29	3.36	3.70
13.04	3.71	3.58	3.97	3.85
13.05	2.86	2.13	2.34	2.63
13.06	2.79	1.77	2.04	2.06
13.07	3.07	1.84	2.18	1.82
13.08	3.50	3.75	4.07	3.95
13.09	3.43	2.68	2.81	3.26
13.10	3.64	3.11	3.34	3.55
13.11	2.36	2.73	2.48	3.00
13.12	2.93	2.21	2.96	4.11
13.13	3.57	3.52	3.96	4.00
14.01	3.86	2.06	2.76	3.15
14.02	3.57	2.16	2.90	3.15
14.03	2.86	1.71	2.15	2.11
14.04	3.00	1.52	1.51	1.58
14.05	3.31	1.64	1.70	1.84
14.06	3.07	1.46	2.19	2.00
14.07	2.00	1.41	1.37	1.42
14.08	3.64	2.51	3.77	4.32
14.09	2.46	1.68	1.56	1.84
14.10	2.23	1.64	1.69	1.58

<u>Item No.</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2 - 3</u>	<u>Over 3</u>
14.11	3.07	1.69	2.19	3.79
14.12	3.38	1.63	1.71	3.35
14.13	2.92	1.62	1.56	3.44
14.14	2.92	1.60	1.70	2.88
14.15	2.67	1.35	1.28	1.78
14.16	2.64	1.65	1.69	1.00
14.17	2.64	1.61	1.67	1.26
14.18	2.62	1.49	1.55	1.37
14.19	2.62	1.46	1.56	1.47
14.20	2.43	1.57	1.74	1.74
14.21	2.43	1.49	1.52	1.44
14.22	1.57	1.38	1.55	1.28
14.23	1.69	1.32	1.42	1.00
14.24	1.25	1.42	1.36	1.18
14.25	2.23	1.28	1.59	1.94
14.26	3.93	2.69	4.16	5.00
14.27	3.92	2.10	3.22	2.94
14.28	3.77	1.94	2.16	2.27
14.29	3.00	1.28	1.47	1.00
14.30	2.54	1.33	1.12	1.28
14.31	2.67	1.39	1.29	1.41
14.32	3.93	2.22	2.92	4.37
14.33	1.85	1.32	1.09	1.33
14.34	1.00	1.00	1.14	1.00
14.35	1.36	1.12	1.16	1.00
14.36	1.36	1.24	1.16	1.24
14.37	2.43	1.57	1.61	1.82